

Questionnaire number |_NL_|_|_|_|_|

TCRAF-Eu PARENT SURVEY 2010

Interviewer's Name:	.....	Town:	.....
Date :	|_|_| |_|_| |_1_|_|	Start time:	|_|_| :|_|_|

Contact source (circle 1 number)

1. Snowballing	4. Personal contact
2. Public place	5. Other,
3. Association/ church/ mosque	..... (specify)

Fast Reading:	Date :	|_|_| |_|_| |_1_|_|
In-depth Reading:	Date :	|_|_| |_|_| |_1_|_|
Codification :	Date :	|_|_| |_|_| |_1_|_|
Data entry:	Date :	|_|_| |_|_| |_1_|_|
Coherence tests / Corrections:	Date :	|_|_| |_|_| |_1_|_|

Hello, my name is I am taking part in a study about migration between Angola and the The Netherlands and on links between people living in Angola, and their families who live abroad.

Before we start, I'd like to briefly present the study to you, and inform you about your rights.

This study has been organised by the University of Maastricht (in The Netherlands).

For a number of years, African migration has been a major issue of public debate - in politics and the media, both in Africa and in Europe. However, this debate is often not based on real evidence, but rather on opinions.

In this study, which is organised by both Angolan and European researchers we are particularly interested in the effects migration has on family life, work and health.

We hope that this data will help us to understand the effects of migration on family life better, including its effects in Angola. The findings will be used to contribute to public debates in Angola and Europe, including debates on migration and development policies.

*If a question makes you feel uneasy, **you are not obliged to answer**. You can stop the interview at any time.*

*We guarantee that all the information you provide us with will be kept **confidential**.*

Your name and address are not recorded in the questionnaire – except your first name, so nobody will be able to identify you from the information that you give me.

*Before we start: **do you have any questions?***

MODULE INTRODUCTION

Q1. What is your first name?

Q2. What is your year of birth? |_|_|_|_|
Year

Q4. Circle gender 1. Male 2. Female

Q5. What is your religion?

- | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|
| 1. No religion | 5. Charismatic / Pentecostal (Baptist, Congregationalists, Assembly of God, etc) | |
| 2. Muslim | 6. Spiritualist | 9. Other,
(specify) |
| 3. Catholic | 7. Other Christian | 11. Kimbanguista |
| 4. Protestant (Methodist, Presbyterian, Anglican, etc) | 8. Traditional religion | 12. Animismo |

Q6. To which ethnic group would you say you belong?

1. None	5. Nyanyeka	9. Koisian
2. Bakongo	6. Herero	10. Ngangela
3. Ambundu	7. Ambo	11. Tchokwe-Lunda
4. Ovimbundu	8. Tchindonga	12. Other, (specify)

Q7. Which of the following best describes your situation

1. I have no children (biological nor foster) <i>Interview should be stopped</i>
2. All my children are living with me in The Netherlands
3. Some of my children are living with me in The Netherlands and some live in Angola
4. All my children live in Angola
5. Other, (specify)

(Note: minimum should be one child in either Angola or The Netherlands)

FAMILY HISTORY: PARTNERS (COLUMN 2.1)

To continue, I would like to note the major events and periods of your life on this age grid. We will begin at the time of your birth. Later we will look at these periods of life in some more detail.

GRID: Locate year of birth in the grid, note 0 in the columns titled "age", and fill in these columns by retracing the age till the current age of the respondent.

To begin let's talk about the PARTNERS that you have had in your life, whether you were married to them or not. Please indicate also those partners from whom you have separated or who are deceased.

1st relationship:

Q **When did your first relationship start?**

To make it easier to remember, could you give me the first name of this partner?

GRID: Note in Column 2.1: P (partner), the number of the partner and the first name of the partner – "P 1 Akua" – in the grid at the start year of the relationship.

Q **Did you get married to this partner? If so, in what year?**

GRID: Note the name of the partner and an M after the name of the partner in the year the respondent got married to this partner

Q Is this relationship still continuing today?

If not: When and how did it come to an end?

Note: S (separation), D (divorce) or DT (death) + no. of the partner + first name of the partner at the end year of the relationship: "D 1 Akua"

Q Have you had another relationship?

REPEAT the questions for each relationship: beginning and (possibly) end of every relationship.

At the end: RECAPITULATE

MODULE PARTNERS

NOTE to interviewer: use the GRID to fill out the questions in Italics.

Q8. No. of the partner/spouse <i>See the GRID</i>	|_P_|_|_|	|_P_|_|_|	|_P_|_|_|	|_P_|_|_|	|_P_|_|_|
Q9. Start and end years of the relationship. <i>See the GRID – If ongoing cross out the end of the year</i>	|_|_|_|_| |_|_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_|_| |_|_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_|_| |_|_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_|_| |_|_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_|_| |_|_|_|_| Start End
Q10. If the relationship ended. <i>Type of dissolution (see GRID).</i> 1. Separation or divorce 2. Partner deceased	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
Q11. In which country was this partner born?	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Q12. Did he/she marry him/her? 1. Yes 2. No	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
Q13. In which year did he/she get married?	|_|_|_|	|_|_|_|	|_|_|_|	|_|_|_|	|_|_|_|

FAMILY HISTORY: CHILDREN (COLUMN 2.2)

Now let's talk about all the biological CHILDREN you have had in your life. Please indicate also the children who are not living with you at the moment or who are deceased.

Q What is the name of your first born child?

Q When (in what year) was your first child born?

Q Is one of the partners we mentioned before the biological parent of this child or someone else?

GRID: Note in the grid in colum 2.2: B (birth), the number of the child, the number of the partner from which it was born and the first name of the child: "B1 P1 Eva" at the year of birth. Note the possible birth outside of a relationship in the grid as follows: "B_OR Gifty".

Q **And the 2nd child, what is the name of the second child?**

Q When (in what year) was (name) born?

Q Is one of the partners we mentioned before the biological parent of this child or someone else?

Note the birth of the 2nd child in the grid, the number of the partner from which it was born and the first name of the child: "B2 P1 Eva" at the year of birth. Note the possible birth outside of relationships in the grid: "B_OR Gifty".

PROCEED in this way for all biological children.

Q14. Are all your children still alive?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

GRID: Note the death(s): DT (death) + the number of the child + the number of the partner from which it was born + first name of the child at the year of death in column 2.2: e.g.: "DT2 P1 Kwame".

Q Were you ever the main caregiver of any other children, for example fostered, stepchildren, or adopted child?

If yes: When did the child start living with you, and until when did he/she live with you?

What is his/her first name?

GRID: Note in the grid in column 2.2: A (legally adopted), F (fostered), S (stepchild), the number of the child (continue numbering from the last biological child onwards) and the first name of the child (eg. F5 Kwaku).

Draw an arrow until the child left (or an arrow up until today if the child is still living with respondent) .

RESIDENCE HISTORY BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN (COLUMN 4 & 5)

Now I would like to ask you about the residence history of your biological children.

Q In which country was your first child (name) born?

GRID: Note in column 4 the country where this child was born in the year the child was born.

Q Has this child ever lived in another country for more than 3 months?

GRID: Locate the year of country change and draw an arrow indicating the time spent in the first country.

Proceed until the current country the child is living in.

Q Who was the main caregiver of your first child during the 1st year after his/her birth?

GRID: Note in column 5 who was the main caregiver of the child during the 1st year after birth.

Q Has this child ever had a different main caregiver for more than 3 months since birth?

GRID: Draw an arrow from the main caregiver at birth to the year the 1st change in caregiver took place and note who was the main caregiver of the child after the change. Repeat for each change till the current situation.

Q In which country was your second child (name) born?

GRID: Note in column 4 the country where this child was born in the year the child was born.

Q Has this child ever lived in another country for more than 3 months?

GRID: Locate the year of country change and draw an arrow indicating the time spent in the first country.

Proceed until the current country the child is living in.

Q Who was the main caregiver of your second child during the 1st year after his/her birth?

GRID: Note in column 5 who was the main caregiver of the child during the 1st year after birth.

Q Has this child ever had a different main caregiver for more than 3 months since birth?

GRID: Draw an arrow from the main caregiver at birth to the year the 1st change in caregiver took place and note who was the main caregiver of the child after the change. Repeat for each change till the current situation.

Proceed in this way for all children.

Now I would like to ask a few questions about all the children of whom you are the biological parent or the current caregiver (0-21 years old).

Note: Answers for questions in italics can be copied from the Age grid.

Table 1					
T1 <i>Number of children in column 2.2</i>	|_|_|				
T2a. <i>Number of the child in column Age grid (B1, B2, F1 etc.)</i>	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
T2b. <i>Number of the partner in Age grid (P1, P2, OR, or 00 for not applicable)</i>	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
T3. <i>First name of the child (not retained in data).</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
T4. <i>What is the year of birth and possible year of death of (name)?</i>	|_|_| - |_|_| Birth Death	|_|_| - |_|_| Birth Death	|_|_| - |_|_| Birth Death	|_|_| - |_|_| Birth Death	|_|_| - |_|_| Birth Death
T5. Is (name) a boy or a girl? 1. Boy 2. Girl	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
T6. <i>In which country was (name) born?</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
T7. <i>In which country is (name) currently living?</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
T7b. <i>In which town/village/city is (name) currently living?</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<p>T7c. If (name) is currently living in The Netherlands is (name) living in the same household as you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 3. (name) lives in other country	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T8. What are (name)'s nationalities?</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>
<p>T9. Is (name) 's other parent your current partner?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 3. Not biological child	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T10. In which country is (name) 's other parent currently living?</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>
<p>T11. What is currently (name)'s main activity?:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In school 2. Working 3. Not in school yet 4. Unemployed 5. Helping around the house 6. Other (specify)	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....
<p>T12. How would you describe your relationship with (name)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Always open/warm 2. Often open/warm 3. Usually open/ warm 4. Sometimes open/warm 5. Hardly ever open/warm 6. Never open/warm	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T13. How often do you feel (name) makes too many demands on you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Never 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Often 5. Always	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T14. Do you quarrel with (name)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Never → go to T 16 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Most of the time 5. Always	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T15. What do you mostly quarrel about?</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....
<p>T16. In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (name)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Very satisfied 3. Satisfied 4. Somewhat satisfied 5. Very unsatisfied	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T17. In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (name)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Very satisfied 3. Satisfied 4. Somewhat satisfied 5. Very unsatisfied	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T18. In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (name)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Very satisfied 3. Satisfied 4. Somewhat satisfied 5. Very unsatisfied	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p><i>If (name) is in school:</i></p> <p>T19. How is (name) doing in school?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Very well 2. Reasonably well 3. Not very good 4. Very bad 5. Dropped out of school 6. Don't know 7. Not applicable	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T20. Does (name) have any health problems?</p> <p>1. No → go to T 22 2. Yes 3. Don't know → go to T 22</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T21. What kind of health problems?</p>	<p>..... ..... ..... ..... .....</p>	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....
<p>T22. Do you perceive (name) as a happy child?</p> <p>1. Very happy 2. Reasonably happy 3. Not happy/not unhappy 4. Rather unhappy 5. Unhappy 6. Don't know</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T 23. Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service (IND) to bring (name) to The Netherlands?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No → go to T 26 3. Not applicable (child was born in The Netherlands) → go to T 26</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T24. Was the procedure successful?</p> <p>1. Yes → go to T 26 2. No 3. Ongoing → go to T 26</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
<p>T25. Why was the procedure not successful?</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about the biological children (0-21 years old) we mentioned before that are not living with you at the moment.

Note: If all children of the respondent are currently living with him/her in the same household in The Netherlands, this table can be skipped.

Table 2				
T26 How many of your biological children are not living with you at the moment?	|_|_|			
T27. Number of the child in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.).	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
T28. How do you mainly stay in contact with (name)?				
1. Landline	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
2. Mobile phone				
3. E-mail	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
4. Text/sms				
5. Chat on computer				
6. Post				
7. Through friends/family who visit	.....	.....	.....	.....
8. No contact				
9. Other (specify)				
T29. In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (name)?				
1. Everyday	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
2. Few times a week				
3. Once a week				
4. Once or twice a month				
5. Not at all				

<p>T30. Is contact mainly initiated by</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yourself 2. Child 3. Caregiver 4. Other (specify)	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....
<p>T31. What do you mainly talk about/discuss with (name)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. School 2. Family 3. Health 4. Money/ gifts 5. Other (specify)	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....
<p>T32. When did you last see (name) in person?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 0-6 months ago 2. 7-12 months ago 3. 13-18 months ago 4. 19-24 months ago 5. More than 2 years ago 6. Never seen child in person	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T33. Do you send money or goods for (name)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No → go to T 36	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T34. How often do you send money or goods?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Once a month 2. Several times a year 3. Once a year 4. Less than once a year	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T35. Who receives these money or goods?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Child 2. Caregiver 3. Other family member 4. Other (specify)	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....
<p>T36. What are these money or goods used for? (multiple answers possible)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. School fees and supplies 2. Food 3. Clothing 4. Health care 5. Support caregiver 6. Other (specify)	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>
<p>T37. How do you feel about (name) not living with you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sad, because 2. It's for the best because 3. Neutral 4. Other (specify)	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>
<p>T38. Would you prefer (name) to come and live with you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No → go to T 40 3. Neutral → go to T 41	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T39. What is preventing (name) from joining you?</p> <p>→ go to T 41</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>

<p>T40. What is the main reason you do not want (name) to live with you?</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....
<p>T41. Who is currently the main caregiver of (name)?, Is it his/ her</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mother (child's other parent) 2. Mother's mother 3. Mother's father 4. Mother's sister 5. Mother's brother 6. Sister 7. Stepmother 8. Half sister 9. Other female relative mother's side 10. Other male relative mother's side 11. Father (child's other parent) 12. Father's mother 13. Father's father 14. Father's sister 15. Father's brother 16. Brother 17. Stepfather 18. Half brother 19. Other female relative father's side 20. Other male relative father's side 22. Pastor/church elder/ imam 23. Friend 24. Teacher 25. Other adult 26. Other child/ youth 27. Nobody → go to T 62 28. Don't know → go to T 62	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T42. What is the principle reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (name)?</p>	<p>..... ..... ..... .....</p>	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....
<p>T43. What is the gender of this caregiver?</p> <p>1. Female 2. Male</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T44. What is the age of this caregiver?</p> <p>1. Under 20 2. 21-30 3. 31-40 4. 41-50 5. 51-60 6. Over 60</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T45. Is this caregiver currently:</p> <p>1. Working 2. Unemployed 3. Retired 4. Disabled 5. Homemaker 6. Other (specify) 7. Don't know</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....

<p>T46. What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. No schooling 2. Some primary school 3. Finished primary school 4. Some junior high school 5. Finished junior high school 6. Some senior high school 7. Finished senior high school 8. Some vocational school (like teacher training or nursing) 9. Finished vocational school 10. Some university 11. Finished university 12. Don't know	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T47. Is this caregiver currently:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Single 2. Married (traditional, church or civil marriage) 3. Cohabiting with a partner 4. Divorced 5. Widowed 6. Don't know	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T48. Since when is (name) staying with this caregiver?</p>	|_|_| Year	|_|_| Year	|_|_| Year	|_|_| Year
<p>T49. How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?</p>	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
<p>T50. How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?</p>	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|

<p>T51. How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (including own children)</p>	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
<p>T52. How would you describe your relationship with (name) current caregiver?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Always open/warm 2. Often open/warm 3. Usually open/ warm 4. Sometimes open/warm 5. Hardly ever open/warm 6. Never open/warm	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T53. How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Everyday 2. Few times a week 3. Once a week 4. Once or twice a month 5. Not at all	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T54. How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Landline 2. Mobile phone 3. E-mail 4. Text/sms 5. Chat on computer 6. Post 7. Through friends/family who visit 8. No contact 9. Other (specify)	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....

<p>T55. How satisfied are you all in all with the care (name) is receiving from his/her caregiver?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Very satisfied, because.... 2. Satisfied, because... 3. Neutral, because... 4. Not so satisfied, because... 5. Very dissatisfied, because...	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>
<p>T56. Do you and (name) caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Never → go to T 58 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Most of the time 5. Always	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T57. What are these arguments generally about?</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....
<p>T58. How often do you feel this caregiver makes too many demands on you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Never 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Often 5. Always	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T59. How often has (name) changed caregivers?</p> <p>1. Never → go to T62 2. Once or twice 3. Three or more times</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T60. Who was the previous caregiver of (name)?, was it his/ her ..</p> <p>1. Mother (child's other parent) 2. Mother's mother 3. Mother's father 4. Mother's sister 5. Mother's brother 6. Sister 7. Stepmother 8. Half sister 9. Other female relative mother's side 10. Other male relative mother's side 11. Father (child's other parent) 12. Father's mother 13. Father's father 14. Father's sister 15. Father's brother 16. Brother 17. Stepfather 18. Half brother 19. Other female relative father's side 20. Other male relative father's side 22. Pastor/church elder/ imam 23. Friend 24. Teacher 25. Other adult 26. Other child/ youth 27. Nobody 28. Don't know</p>	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|

<p>T61. Why did this change occur?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Child requested, because 2. Caregiver requested 3. Quarrel between you and caregiver 4. Other person asked to take care of child 5. Other (specify) 	<p style="text-align: center;"> _ </p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"> _ </p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"> _ </p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"> _ </p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>
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Note: if the respondent does not have any biological children in The Netherlands, this table should be skipped.

Table 3				
T62. Total number of biological children currently living with respondent.	|_|_|			
T63. Number of the child in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
T64. Did/ was (name): 1. Migrate together with you? 2. Join you later? 3. Come to The Netherlands before you came? 4. Born in The Netherlands → go to Q69.	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
T65. If (name) was not born in The Netherlands: (note: see grid) What age was (name) when you migrated to The Netherlands?	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
T66. If (name) migrated AFTER parent: For how long were you and (name) separated?	|_|_| Years |_|_| Months	|_|_| Years |_|_| Months	|_|_| Years |_|_| Months	|_|_| Years |_|_| Months

<p>T67. <i>If (name) migrated AFTER parent:</i></p> <p>What prevented (name) from joining you sooner?</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....
<p>T68. <i>If (name) migrated AFTER or BEFORE parent:</i></p> <p>With whom did (name) migrate to The Netherlands?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Alone 2. With other parent 3. With other relative 4. Other (specify)	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|</p> <p>.....</p>	|_| .....	|_| .....	|_| .....

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about the children (0-21 years old) we mentioned before that you are/were fostering, adopted, or are/were the stepparent of (column 2.2 of the GRID).

Note: if the respondent never fostered any children, this table should be skipped.

Table 4				
T69. What is the total number of children you are/ have fostered or adopted or you are/ where the stepparent of?				|_|_|
T70. Number of the child in column Age grid (F1, S1, A1, etc.).	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|	|_|_|
T71. What is your relationship with this child?, I am the.....				
2. Mother's mother				
3. Mother's father				
4. Mother's sister				
5. Mother's brother	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
6. Sister				
7. Stepmother				
8. Half sister				
9. Other female relative mother's side				
10. Other male relative mother's side				
12. Father's mother				
13. Father's father				
14. Father's sister	.....	.....	.....	.....
15. Father's brother				
16. Brother				
17. Stepfather				
18. Half brother				
19. Other female relative father's side				
20. Other male relative father's side				
22. Pastor/church elder/ imam				
23. Friend				
24. Teacher				
29. Other (specify)				

<p>T72. From when to when did (name) live with you?</p>	<p>|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End</p>	<p>|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End</p>	<p>|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End</p>	<p>|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End</p>
<p>T73. What is the main reason for (name) coming to live with you?</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>
<p>T74. Did you receive money or goods from (name) parents?</p> <p>1. Yes 2. No → go to T 76.</p>	<p>|_|</p>	<p>|_|</p>	<p>|_|</p>	<p>|_|</p>
<p>T75. What are/were these money or goods mainly used for?</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>	<p>.....</p>
<p>T76. How often do/did you feel the child's parents make too many demands on you?</p> <p>1. Never 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Often 5. Always</p>	<p>|_|</p>	<p>|_|</p>	<p>|_|</p>	<p>|_|</p>

<p>T77. How would you describe your relationship with (name)'s parents?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Always open/warm 2. Often open/warm 3. Usually open/ warm 4. Sometimes open/warm 5. Hardly ever open/warm 6. Never open/warm	|_|	|_|	|_|	|_|
<p>T78. In which country is (name) currently living?</p>	.....	.....	.....	.....
<p>T79. In which country is (name)'s mother currently living?</p>	.....	.....	.....	.....
<p>T80. In which country is (name)'s father currently living?</p>	.....	.....	.....	.....

MODULE OWN CHILDHOOD

Q15. During your own childhood (0-21 years old) were you ever fostered for a period of more than 3 months?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No **→ go to Q 19.**

Q16. How often did you change caregiver?

- 1. None, I always had the same caregiver
- 2. Once
- 3. Two times
- 4. Three or more times

Q17. Which of the following people took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months? (multiple answers possible)

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|
| 2. Your mother's mother | 8. Your half sister | 15. Your father's brother | 23. Friend of parent(s) |
| 3. Your mother's father | 9. Other female relative mother's side | 16. Your brother | 24. Your teacher |
| 4. Your mother's sister | 11. Other male relative mother's side | 17. Your stepfather | 29. Other,
(specify) |
| 5. Your mother's brother | 12. Your father's mother | 19. Other female relative father's side | |
| 6. Your sister | 13. Your father's father | 20. Other male relative father's side | |
| 7. Your stepmother | 14. Your father's sister | 22. Pastor/ church elder/imam | |

Q18. What was in your opinion the principle reason for your parents to foster you with this/ these caregiver(s)?

.....
.....
.....
.....

MODULE PARTNERS

Q19. Are you currently:

1. Single → go to Q 24.	3. Cohabiting with a partner	5. Divorced → go to Q 24.
2. Married (traditional, church or civil marriage)	4. In a relationship but not cohabiting	6. Widowed → go to Q 24.

Q20. Where is your current partner living at the moment?

1. Living in The Netherlands with me	3. In Angola
2. Living in The Netherlands, but not with me	4. Other,..... (specify)

Q21. Is your current partner

1. Economically active	4. Disabled	
2. Studying	5. Homemaker	7. Other, (specify)
3. Retired	6. Unemployed	

Q22. Does your partner have any children of whom you are not the biological parent?

1a. Yes , currently living with us	
1b. Yes, living somewhere else in Angola	1d. Yes, living abroad in another country, namely (specify)
1c. Yes, living somewhere else in The Netherlands	2. No

Q23. To what extent does your current partner support you?

	No support	A little support	A fair amount of support	A lot of support
A In decisions about your work or education	1	2	3	4
B When you have worries or health problems	1	2	3	4
C In your leisure time activities and social contacts	1	2	3	4
D With all kinds of practical things you need to do	1	2	3	4
E In personal matters that are on your mind	1	2	3	4
F In decisions and practical things concerning care of your children	1	2	3	4

MODULE HOUSING

Q24. When you were growing up where did you live most of the time?

1. In the countryside
2. In a small town
3. In a city

Now we will talk about each village, town, or city that you lived in for at least a year, starting from the year your first child was born until now. *Note housing periods of at least one year in the grid.*

1st town/village/ city:

Q When your first child was born, in which town, city or village did you live? Which country was this?

GRID: at age of birth first child , note in CAPITAL LETTERS the name of the town/village/city and of the country in column 3.1 and 3.2.

Q And you stayed at this town/ village until when?

GRID: Locate the year of change and draw an arrow indicating the time spent in the first town/village/city.

Q And then, where did you live? How long did you stay in this town/village/city?

GRID: Note in CAPITAL LETTERS the town/village and the name where the 2nd town/village/city was located and the year of moving into this town/village/city. Ascertain the time spent in this second village/towns/city and draw an arrow up to the 3rd village/town/city.

Q25. In what kind of housing do you currently live?

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Apartment | 3. Renting a room | → go to Q 27. | 5. Asylum seeker center | → go to Q 28. |
| 2. House | 4. Student accommodation | → go to Q 27. | 6. Other: | (specify) |

Q26. Are you the owner of this housing?

- 1. Yes → go to Q 28.
- 2. No

Q27. If you rent your accommodation, are you the lease holder?

1. Yes
2. No

Q28. With how many people do you currently share your accommodation?

|_|_|	Adults	|_|_|	Children	|_|_|	Total	<i>If answered 0 → go to Q 30.</i>
-----	--------	-----	----------	-----	-------	------------------------------------

Q29. How many of these people do you normally share your meal with?

|_|_|	Adults	|_|_|	Children	|_|_|	Total
-----	--------	-----	----------	-----	-------

Q31. In total, at the time you migrated to The Netherlands how many people were living in The Netherlands that you felt you could count on for help with your child(ren)?

1. |__|__| People

2. Not applicable (no children at the time of migration)

Q32. At the time you migrated to The Netherlands which of the following people were living in Angola that you could have left your children with?

	Number		Number		Number
1. Your mother	|__|__|	9. Your stepfather	|__|__|	17. Pastor/ church elder/ imam	|__|__|
2. Your stepmother	|__|__|	10. Paternal grandmother(s)	|__|__|	18. Friend	|__|__|
3. Maternal grandmother(s)	|__|__|	11. Paternal grandfather(s)	|__|__|	19. Family members of partner	|__|__|
4. Maternal grandfather(s)	|__|__|	12. Your father's sister(s)	|__|__|	20. Nobody	
5. Your mother's sister(s)	|__|__|	13. Your fathers brother(s)	|__|__|	21. Other, (specify)	|__|__|
6. Your mother's brother(s)	|__|__|	14. Your brother(s)	|__|__|	22. Not applicable (no children at the time of migration)	
7. Your sister(s)	|__|__|	15. Other relative(s) mother's side	|__|__|		
8. Your father	|__|__|	16. Other relative(s) father's side	|__|__|		

Q35. Who do you usually spend free time with? (multiple answers possible)

- 1. Family
- 2. Friends
 - a. Friends from own country
 - b. Other migrants
 - c. Dutch people

Q36. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
A. Dutch people are difficult to get to know	1	2	3	4	5
B. I would like to interact more with Dutch people	1	2	3	4	5

Q37. Are you a member of the following? (multiple answers possible)

- 1. Church/ mosque
- 2. Migrant organization (for example home town association)
- 3. Neighborhood or community association
- 4. Other,
(specify)

ONLY for those respondents with children under the age of 12 living in The Netherlands.

Q38. Do you make use of childcare arrangements?

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. No, I or my partner take care of the child(ren) | 4. Yes, I bring my child to an informal daycare center |
| 2. Yes, I have a babysitter (example friend/ neighbor/ family member) take care of my child | 5. Other,
(specify) |
| 3. Yes, I bring my child to a formal daycare center | |

Q39. Do you receive any (financial) government assistance for child care?

- | |
|--------|
| 1. Yes |
| 2. No |

MODULE HEALTH AND WELLBEING

Q40. On a scale from 1 to 5, how would you rate your own health? *(Please circle the most appropriate number)*

(not good)					(very good)
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
1	2	3	4	5	

Q41. On a scale from 1 to 5, how satisfied are you with your life? *(Please circle the most appropriate number)*

(not satisfied)					(very satisfied)
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
1	2	3	4	5	

Q42. On a scale from 1 to 5, how happy do you consider yourself? *(Please circle the most appropriate number)*

(not happy)					(very happy)
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
1	2	3	4	5	

We should like to know if you have had any medical complaints, and how your health has been in general, *over the past few weeks*. Please answer ALL the questions simply by underlining the answer which you think most nearly applies to you. Remember that we want to know about present and recent complaints, not those you had in the past. It is important that you try to answer ALL the questions.

Q43. Please circle, have you recently (WE MADE USE OF THE GHQ 12, WHICH WE CANNOT DISPLAY BECAUSE OF COPYRIGHT). IF YOU WANT TO MAKE USE OF THE GHQ, REFER TO <https://www.gl-assessment.co.uk/products/general-health-questionnaire-ghq/>)

	1	2	3	4
A.				
B.				
C.				
D.				
E.				
F.				
G.				
H.				
I.				
J.				
K.				
L.				

Q44. In the past year, how often did you feel like you wanted to see a doctor?

1. Never	3. Regularly
2. Now and then	4. Often

Q45. In the past year how often did you actually see a doctor in the past year?

1. Never	3. Regularly
2. Now and then	4. Often

Q46. What do you worry about most in life?

.....
.....
.....
.....

MODULE EDUCATION AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

We will now talk about what you have been doing since your first child was born. I would like to ask you about the periods of STUDIES, of PROFESSIONAL TRAINING, of WORK, at HOME or if you were UNEMPLOYED, etc.

Note in the grid the primary activities lasting at least for 1 year (or equivalent duration to one academic year) in Column 6.

1st activity / inactivity:

Q What did you do at the time your 1st child was born? What was your primary occupation?

GRID: Note the primary activity at year of birth first child: "school", "employed"; "at home" or "unemployed".

Q Until when did you continue (*adjust*) going to school / staying at home / working / unemployed?

GRID: Locate the year where the first change in the occupation occurs and draw an arrow to the 2nd occupation.

2nd activity / inactivity

Q And then; what did you do? And until when?

GRID: Note the new activity or inactivity at the line of the year when it begins and draw an arrow to the 3rd occupation.

Continue in the same way for each activity or inactivity period, up to the respondent's current situation.

ATTENTION: Always start a new activity period when Ego changes country, even if his or her activity remains the same.

Study periods

- Do not differentiate between different levels of schooling but consider University as a specific period.
- Indicate possible interruptions in the education periods.

Q47. What is the highest level of education you reached?

1. No schooling	5. Finished junior high school	9. Finished vocational school
2. Some primary School	6. Some senior high school	10. Some university
3. Finished primary School	7. Finished senior high school	11. Finished university
4. Some junior high school	8. Some vocational school (like teacher training or nursing)	

Q48. Are you currently:

1. Economically active	4. Disabled → go to Q 54.	7. Other, → go to Q 54. (specify)
2. Studying → go to Q 54.	5. Homemaker → go to Q 54.	
3. Retired → go to Q 54.	6. Unemployed → go to Q 54.	

Q49. If economically active, are you

Wage earner:	In non-wage employment:	
1. Higher level occupation	4. Self employed (without employees) → go to Q 51.	7. Helping family member in a family business → go to Q 54.
2. Skilled employee	5. Employer → go to Q 51.	8. Other , → go to Q 54. (specify)
3. Unskilled employee	6. Trainee/internship → go to Q 54.	

Q50. What is your exact occupation?

..... (specify) → go to Q 52.

Q51. What is the nature of your business?

..... (specify) → go to Q 54.

Q52. If economically active, do you have a work contract of:

1. Unlimited duration	3. No contract
2. Limited duration	4. Don't know

Q53. Do you currently work?

1. Full time	3. Irregularly
2. Part-time	

Q54. Since being in The Netherlands have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

1. Yes
2. No → go to Q 56.

Q55. What was the main reason according to you for being unemployed?

1. Nothing is available in line of work	5. Language difficulties	9. Educational qualifications not recognized
2. Don't have the needed skills/ experience	6. No papers	10. Other, (specify)
3. Poor health, disability	7. Employers don't want to hire Angolans	
4. Transportation problems	8. Family responsibilities/ child responsibilities	11. Don't know

Q56. How likely is it that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least 4 consecutive weeks?

1. Not at all likely	4. Very likely
2. Not very likely	5. Not applicable; not working and not looking for work
3. Likely	6. Don't know

Q57. Since being in The Netherlands, how often have you changed jobs?

<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Times
--

Q58. What is approximately the net income for your household per month? (Personal income if single)? (Please also include what you receive from braiding, babysitting and the like and social welfare like 'kinderbijslag')

1. 0-500 euro	3. 1000-1500 euro	5. More than 2000 euro
2. 500-1000 euro	4. 1500-2000 euro	

Q59. What is your household's main source of income

1. Wages	3. Income generated by self-employment
2. Social welfare	4. Other, (specify)

Q60. All-in-all would you say that at this moment you have enough money to live on from day-to-day?

1. Yes, absolutely	2. No, not at all	3. It depends
--------------------	-------------------	---------------

Q61. Compared to other people in your neighbourhood, would you say that your financial situation at the moment is:

1. Better	3. Less good
2. The same	4. Worse

MODULE JOB PERFORMANCE

- If wage earner → go to Q 62.
- If self-employed → go to Q 68.
- If student → go to Q 74.
- If unemployed/ retired/ homemaker → go to Q 80.

If wage-earner:

Q62. How many hours a week do you spend on paid work?

|_|_|_| Hours

Q63. How many hours a week would you like to spend on paid work?

|_|_|_| Hours If answered 0 hours on Q 62 → go to Q 65.

Q64. How many days were you absent from work in the past 3 months?

|_|_|_| Days

Q65. What was the main reason you were absent from work the last time?

1. I was sick	4. I got injured	7. I had to help my family
2. I was feeling stressed/ I had too many worries	5. I was not in the mood	8. Other, (specify)
3. I didn't have transportation fare	6. Having a child/pregnancy	

Q66. Have you ever been fired from a job while working in The Netherlands?

1. Yes
2. No → go to Q 80.

Q67. What was the main reason for losing your job the last time?

.....
.....
..... → go to Q 80.

If self-employed:

Q68. How many hours a week do you spend on your business?

|_|_|_| Hours

Q69. How many hours a week would you like to spend on your business?

| | | | Hours

Q70. How many days in the past 3 months were you not able to spend time on your business?

| | | | Days <i>If answered 0 → go to Q 72.</i>

Q71. What was the main reason you were not able to spend time on your business?

.....
.....
.....

Q72. Has your current or previous business in The Netherlands ever failed?

1. Yes
2. No → go to Q 80.

Q73. What was the reason for this failure?

.....
.....
..... → go to Q 80.

If student

Q74. How many hours a week do you spend on your study?

|_|_|_| Hours

Q75. How many hours would you actually like to spend on your studies?

|_|_|_| Hours

Q76. How many days in the last three months were you not able to spend time on your studies?

|_|_|_| Days *If answered 0 → go to Q 78.*

Q77. What was the main reason you were not able to spend time on your study?

.....

.....

.....

Q78. Have you ever been expelled from school in The Netherlands?

1. Yes

2. No → go to Q 80.

Q79. What was the main reason you were expelled?

.....

.....

.....

MODULE ASSETS						
Now we will talk about the assets or businesses that you may have bought over your lifetime, or that you may have received or inherited from somebody.						
Q80. Are you <u>CURRENTLY</u> owner, in Angola or elsewhere...			Q81. And <u>AT THE TIME YOU LEFT ANGOLA</u> , were you owner, in Angola or elsewhere...			TOTAL
A. ... of one or several plots of land (agricultural land, building plot, or under construction)	1. Yes → How many? 2. No → Note 00	|_|_|	A. of plots that you don't own anymore?	1. Yes → How many? 2. No → Note 00	|_|_|	
B. ... of one or several house units (house, apartment...)	1. Yes → How many? 2. No → Note 00	|_|_|	B. ... of house units that you don't own anymore?	1. Yes → How many? 2. No → Note 00	|_|_|	
C. ... of a business, venture, commercial premises even on a rental basis (shop, workshop, taxis...)	1. Yes → How many? 2. No → Note 00	|_|_|	C. ... of a business, a venture, commercial premises even on a rental basis that you don't own anymore?	1. Yes → How many? 2. No → Note 00	|_|_|	
Total		|_|_|			|_|_|	|_|_|

MODULE MIGRATION

CITIZENSHIP (COLUMN 7)

Q What is/are your nationality/nationalities by birth?

Note the nationality or nationalities at *year 0* in column 7: *Angolan, English...*

Q82. And later on, did you change your nationality or acquire a new nationality/citizenship?

1. Yes
2. No → go to Q 83.

Q When did you change your nationality/citizenship?

Q And which nationality/nationalities do you have at the moment?

GRID: Note ALL the nationalities at every change that occurred: *Angolan + Dutch, Italian, Angolan + Dutch...*

EXPLORE if further changes have taken place later on.

ASYLUM (COLUMN 8)

Q83. Over the years that you lived outside Angola, did you seek asylum?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No → go to Q 86.

1st application:

Q When and in what country did you first seek asylum?

GRID: column 8: Note this application "AA + country" at the year when it was submitted, e.g. AA-The Netherlands

Q84. Were you granted a refugee status?

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Yes, I obtained the status | → <i>GRID: Note the granting of the refugee status "refugee + country" at the year it was granted.</i> |
| 2. No: It was denied | → <i>Note "Denial+ country" at the year of the denial and then proceed with 2nd application.</i> |
| 3. No: I haven't yet received the answer | → <i>Prolong the arrow to the end of the column</i> |

Q85. Do you still have the refugee status?

1. Yes	
2. No → <i>If not since which year do you no longer have refugee status?</i>	→ <u>GRID:</u> Note "End" at the end year.

2nd application? (If the 1st application was not successful)

CONTINUE in this way with every application

RESIDENCE AND WORK PERMITS (COLUMN 9 + 10)

EXPLAIN: Opportunities for living or working in a country may depend on the type of document you have. Therefore I would like to retrace together with you the different types of documents and residence permits that you may have had or not when you left Angola and while you lived abroad. Could we try to retrace this together? The questions concern all countries where you lived. If some countries don't require any residence permits, don't hesitate to let me know.

1st PERIOD OF LIFE OUTSIDE ANGOLA FROM FIRST CHILD

RESIDENCE PERMITS

1st status:

Q86. When you arrived in "Name of the country", did you :

- | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|
| 1. "NNRP" - Not Need any Residence Permit in this country | 3. "RP" - Have a Residence Permit (permit of stay, residence permit, refugee status...) | 5. Other,
(specify) |
| 2. "V" - Have a Visa | 4. "NP" - Not have a permit | |

*GRID : Note NNRP, V, RP, NP or Other (and specify) at start year
NB : in the start year, Ego may have a simple visa, then obtain another form of permit (NNRP, RP, NP, Other). Note: V + RP*

2nd status:

Q And then? Did your situation change?

GRID: Draw an arrow to the new situation and note the new status at the year of change. Explore all status changes over this period.

WORK PERMITS

1st status :

Q87. And with regard to the sphere of work: when you arrived in “name of the country” did you:

<p>1. "NNWP" - Not need any work permit (you had the right to work without ever requesting a legal authorisation)</p> <p>2. "WP" - Have a work permit (you had a permit allowing you to work in whatever company, in whatever type of occupation)</p> <p>3. "SWP" - A selective work permit, on request or limited to a specific activity (for every new employment you had to request and obtain a new permit)</p>	<p>4. "NWP" - No work permit (in principle, you didn't have the right to work in this country)</p> <p>5. Other, (specify)</p>
--	--

GRID: Note NNWP, WP, SWP, NWP, Other (and specify) at the start year.

2nd status:

Q And then? Did your situation change?

2nd PERIOD OF LIFE OUTSIDE ANGOLA: CONTINUE in this way for each period outside Angola

Q88. How long have you been in The Netherlands?

<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: none;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: none;" type="text"/> (Years)	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: none;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px; border: none;" type="text"/> (Months)
---	--

The following questions should only be asked to respondents who had children before migrating to The Netherlands.

If none → **Go to Q 94.**

Q89. Before you migrated to The Netherlands, were you planning on bringing one or more of your children with you?

1. Yes → go to Q 91.

2. No

Q90. If you were not planning on bringing your child to The Netherlands, why was this?

.....

Q91. Did you know what conditions you had to meet in terms of housing and finances for bringing a child to The Netherlands *before* you migrated?

1. Yes

2. No

Q92. Were you aware of social welfare arrangements related to children in The Netherlands such as child assistance, child care reimbursement etc. *before* you migrated?

1. Yes

2. No → **Go to Q 94.**

Q93. Was your decision to bring your children with you to The Netherlands or not affected by your awareness of these arrangements?

1. Yes Q94. Below are a number of statements that migrant parents could find stressful. For each statement tell us if you have experienced it and if so whether you found it stressful. 2. No		Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful
A	I have difficulties communicating in the Dutch language	0	1	2	3	4
B	At times I have not been able to buy things I want because I make little money	0	1	2	3	4
C	I do not have adequate medical care	0	1	2	3	4
D	At times I have to work long hours	0	1	2	3	4
E	It is difficult to be away from family members	0	1	2	3	4
F	I have had to adjust to the different foods in this country	0	1	2	3	4
G	I have been taken advantage of by my employer, supervisor or landlord	0	1	2	3	4
H	Sometimes I don't feel at home	0	1	2	3	4
I	I worry about not having a permit to work in this country	0	1	2	3	4
J	Sometimes I feel that my housing is inadequate	0	1	2	3	4

Note: Table continues on next page

		Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful
K	Sometimes I have difficulties finding a place to live	0	1	2	3	4
L	I worry about my relationship with my partner	0	1	2	3	4
M	I do not have anyone to care for my children when I am working	0	1	2	3	4
N	I worry about the values my children are exposed to in this country	0	1	2	3	4
O	I do not have reliable transportation	0	1	2	3	4
P	I have experienced discrimination in this country	0	1	2	3	4
Q	Sometimes I have difficulties finding a job	0	1	2	3	4
R	I worry about being deported	0	1	2	3	4
S	Migrating to this country was difficult	0	1	2	3	4
T	I worry about who my children spent time with	0	1	2	3	4
U	It is difficult to complete the paperwork necessary to receive social services	0	1	2	3	4
V	I worry about my children`s education	0	1	2	3	4
W	I do not get enough credit from other family members for the work I do	0	1	2	3	4

Q95. In the next 5 to 10 years would you like to

1. Stay in The Netherlands?	2. Return to Angola?	3. Move to another country?, (specify country)
-----------------------------	----------------------	--

MODULE GENERAL ATTITUDES

We would like to know your opinion about the following matters:

Q96. In general, is it good or bad when:

	Very good	Good	Neither good nor bad	Bad	Very bad
A. Fathers go away to work in another country?	1	2	3	4	5
B. Mothers go away to work in another country?	1	2	3	4	5
C. Fathers go away to work in a different place in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5
D. Mothers go away to work in a different place in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5

Q97. Below are a number of statements that people who migrant parents could find stressful. For each statement tell us if you have experienced it and if so whether you found it stressful.

	Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful	Not applicable
A. Worrying about my children interferes with my ability to get things done at work						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6
B. I often miss work because I am worried about						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6
C. My working hours interfere with the amount of time I need for						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6
D. I feel I cannot meet the financial needs of						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6

Note: table continues on next page

	Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful	Not applicable
E I feel I am not aware of children`s progress in school of						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6
F I do not have as close a relationship with my children as I would like						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6
G. I do not know what is going on in my children`s lives.						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6
H. My children do not appreciate the efforts I make for them.						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6
I. My children make too many demands on me.						
1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. My children in The Netherlands?	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q98. The statements below describe other issues that matter in life. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
A. Men and women are allowed to live together outside of marriage	1	2	3	4	5
B. A woman must quit her job when she becomes a mother	1	2	3	4	5
C. The parents' opinion must play an important role in the choice of a partner for their child	1	2	3	4	5
D. Married couples with young children should not divorce	1	2	3	4	5
E. Single mothers are very capable of raising their children	1	2	3	4	5
F. It's unnatural if men in a business are supervised or managed by women	1	2	3	4	5
G. It's more important for boys than it is for girls to be able to earn a living later in life	1	2	3	4	5
H. Working mothers put themselves first rather than their families.	1	2	3	4	5
I. It's best to divide tasks and responsibilities in a relationship according to the customs, traditions and rules that have always been in force	1	2	3	4	5

Thank you for answering these questions about yourself and your family.

This research project is about migration between Angola and The Netherlands and on links between people living in Angola and their families who live abroad. A really important part of this project is to carry out some research with children in Angola whose parents have taken part in this survey. This is what makes this project groundbreaking and original.

Researchers in University of Maastricht (The Netherlands) want to contact children (via their caregivers) whose parents have taken part in this survey and ask them to take part in a separate children's survey. It asks questions about their education, health and family situations. If you are willing to permit us to contact your child/children (via his/her/their caregiver) in Angola we would be very grateful. I can tell you a little more about what this would entail.

Q99. Can I tell you more about this?

1. Yes → *read out the text in the grey box*
2. No → finish interview

We will ask you for the contact details (mobile phone numbers or address) of your child/children and their caregiver in Angola. In Angola a member of a team of professional, qualified and well-trained researchers will contact your child's/children's caregiver to get permission to talk to your child/children about this research project. The national coordinator of the project in Maastricht – Karlijn Haagsman (contact details below) – is in constant contact with the head of this team of researchers in Angola.

We would very much like your child to participate in our research. We plan to make their participation as straightforward as possible. All completed surveys will be kept in a secure room. The information in each survey will be entered into a (password protected) computer programme and afterwards the surveys will be destroyed. **We promise to protect the identity of each young person/child who participates in the survey. Each young person's /child's participation in the research is voluntary – they do not have to take part if they do not wish to. We will not use the young person's/child's real names or your name in our publications.** In order to protect your child's privacy, we will not share their survey answers with anyone outside the project research team, although they may decide to do so themselves.

Q100. Are you willing to permit researchers employed by the TCRAf-Eu project to contact your child/children (via his/her/their caregiver) in Angola?

- 1. Yes → *ask respondent to sign below and over leaf*
- 2. No → *finish interview*

Signed:

Date: |_|_| |_|_| |_1_|_|

Contact details.

There are people who you can contact to answer any questions you might have about the survey or the project. They are:

Karlijn Haagsman, MSc., Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, University Maastricht, PO Box 616, 6200 MD Maastricht, The Netherlands, +31 – (0)43-388 2524.

Please give this page to the parent to keep.

I hereby give my permission for researchers from the University of Maastricht to contact my child/children (via his/her/their caregiver) to ask them to participate in the *Transnational Child-Raising Arrangements between Africa and Europe (TCRAf-Eu)* project.

Parent's Name

Child's name

Caregiver's name and contact details

Parent's Signature

Date

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS – TO BE FILLED OUT AFTER THE INTERVIEW

E1. This person was :

<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Easily persuaded to participate → Go to E 2.2. A bit difficult to persuade3. Very difficult to persuade
--

E1A. For what reasons was he/she reluctant to participate? And which arguments enabled you to convince him/her in the end?

.....

E2. The reception by the respondent was:

<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Very good over the entire interview2. Good, but reluctant on certain questions → E2R – Which ones? ..... 3. Quite reluctant or suspicious over the entire duration of the interview4. Other, (specify)

E3. In what language(s) did you conduct the interview?

1. Portuguese	3. Kimbundu	5. C�kwe	7. Nyaneka	9. Dutch
2. Umbundu	4. Kikongo	6. Oshikwanyama	8. Mbunda	10. English

E4. And were any other person(s) present during the interview?

1. Yes
2. No → Go to E5.

E4I. Did you have the impression that this presence influenced the respondent in his/her answers?

1. Yes, the entire questionnaire
2. Yes, certain parts of the questionnaire → E4 Q – Which ones (specify the number of the questions)? NUMBER. |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_|
3. No

E5. Were there any interruptions

<p>1. Yes , E5b (specify)</p> <p>2. No</p>

E6. According to you, was the respondent's general comprehension of the questions:

<p>1. Very good</p> <p>2. Adequate, but not perfect</p> <p>3. Bad</p>

E7. And did the respondent have problems answering certain questions?

<p>1. Yes, → E7D – Which ones (specify the number of the questions)?</p> <p>NUMBER. | | | | / | | | | / | | | | / | | | | / | | | | / | | | | / | | | | / | | | | / | | | |</p><p>2. No</p>
--

E8. Did the respondent refuse to answer certain questions?

1. Yes, → **E8R** – Which ones (specify the number of the questions)?

NUMBER. |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_| / |_|_|_|

2. No

E9. Did you give a gift to the interviewee?

1. Yes, before the interview

2. Yes, after the interview

3. No

INFORMATION TO TRANSCRIBE AFTER THE INTERVIEW BASED ON THE BIOGRAPHICAL GRID

Changes in caregiver for each child

Child |_B_|_|_|_|_|. Number of changes:			
	Start and end years		Start and end years
<p>1011A-E</p> <p>1st caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Start End</p>	<p>1013A-E</p> <p>3d caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Start End</p>
<p>1012A-E</p> <p>2nd caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Start End</p>	<p>1014A-E</p> <p>4th caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Start End</p>

Child |_B_|_|_|_|_|. Number of changes:			
	<i>Start and end years</i>		<i>Start and end years</i>
<p>1021A-E</p> <p>1st caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period: .....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|_| Start End</p>	<p>1023A-E</p> <p>3d caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period: .....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|_| Start End</p>
<p>1022A-E</p> <p>2nd caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period: .....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|_| Start End</p>	<p>1024A-E</p> <p>4th caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period: .....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|_| Start End</p>

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes:			
	Start and end years		Start and end years
<p>1031A-E</p> <p>1st caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p> |_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p> Start End</p>	<p>1033A-E</p> <p>3^d caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p> |_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p> Start End</p>
<p>1032A-E</p> <p>2nd caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p> |_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p> Start End</p>	<p>1034A-E</p> <p>4th caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p> |_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p> Start End</p>

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes:			
	Start and end years		Start and end years
<p>1041A-E</p> <p>1st caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p>	<p>1043A-E</p> <p>3d caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p>
<p>1042A-E</p> <p>2nd caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p>	<p>1044A-E</p> <p>4th caregiver</p> <p>Gender: 1.Male 2. Female</p> <p>Relation to respondent:</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Country of residence child during the caregiving period:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p>

MODULE HOUSING CHILDREN

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes in country residence of child			
	<i>Start and end years</i>		<i>Start and end years</i>
1011F-H Country of birth	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1013F-H 2nd change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:
1012F-H 1st change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1014F-H 3^d change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes in country residence of child			
1021F-H Country of birth	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1023F-H 2nd change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:
1022F-H 1st change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1024F-H 3^d change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes in country residence of child			
	Start and end years		Start and end years
1031F-H Country of birth	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1033F-H 2 nd change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:
1032F-H 1 st change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1034F-H 3 ^d change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes in country residence of child			
1041F-H Country of birth	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1043F-H 2 nd change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:
1042F-H 1 st change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1044F-H 3 ^d change of country of residence	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes in country residence of child			
	Start and end years		Start and end years
1051F-H Country of birth	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1053F-H 2 nd change of country of residence	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:
1052F-H 1 st change of country of residence	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1054F-H 3 ^d change of country of residence	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:

Child |_B_|_|_|_|. Number of changes in country residence of child			
1061F-H Country of birth	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1063F-H 2 nd change of country of residence	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:
1062F-H 1 st change of country of residence	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:	1064F-H 3 ^d change of country of residence	|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End Country:

MODULE CITIZENSHIP

SEE THE GRID COLUMN 7

1100 – Count in the grid the number of periods during which ego had one or several nationalities: |_|_|

	Start and end years	Nationalities held <i>in CAPITAL letters</i>	
1100 S-E-N Nationality or nationalities by birth	|_|_| - |_|_| Start End	N : N :	N : N :
1101 S-E-N – 1st change <i>Cross out if no change</i>	|_|_| - |_|_| Start End	N : N :	N : N :
1102 S-E-N – 2nd change <i>Cross out if no change</i>	|_|_| - |_|_| Start End	N : N :	N : N :
1203 S-E-N – 3rd change <i>Cross out if no change</i>	|_|_| - |_|_| Start End	N : N :	N : N :

MODULE ASYLUM

SEE THE GRID COLUMN 8

1200 – Count in the grid the number of times ego sought asylum: |_|_|

	Country where asylum was sought	Year of application	Year when refugee status was obtained <i>Cross out if not obtained</i>	Year when refugee status was denied <i>Cross out if not denied</i>	End year of refugee status <i>Cross out if no end year</i>
1201 1 st application for asylum	1201C	1201S |_|_|	1201O |_|_|	1201D |_|_|	1201E |_|_|
1202 2 nd application for asylum	1202C	1202S |_|_|	1202O |_|_|	1202D |_|_|	1202E |_|_|
1203 3 rd application for asylum	1203C	1203S |_|_|	1203O |_|_|	1203D |_|_|	1203E |_|_|
1204 4 th application for asylum	1204C	1204S |_|_|	1204O |_|_|	1204D |_|_|	1204E |_|_|

MODULE RESIDENCE PERMITS			MODULE WORK PERMITS		
GRID COLUMN 9			GRID COLUMN 10		
1310 – Number of periods of residence status: |__|__|			1410 – Number of periods of work permits: |__|__|		
	Start and end years <i>Cross out end date if status is ongoing</i>	Residence status <i>Encircle the status(es). If "other" indicate answer in plain text</i>		Start and end years <i>Cross out end date if status is ongoing</i>	Work status <i>Encircle the status(es). If "other" indicate answer in plain text</i>
1311 S-E-R 1st period of residence permit	|__|__| – |__|__| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1411 S-E-W 1st period of work permit	|__|__| |__|__| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1312 S-E-R 2nd period of residence permit	|__|__| – |__|__| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1412 S-E-W 2nd period of work permit	|__|__| |__|__| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1313 S-E-R 3rd period of residence permit	|__|__| – |__|__| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1413 S-E-W 3rd period of work permit	|__|__| |__|__| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1314 S-E-R 4th period of residence permit	|__|__| – |__|__| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1414 S-E-W 4th period of work permit	|__|__| |__|__| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1315 S-E-R	|__|__| – |__|__|	V RP NP NNRP	1415 S-E-W	|__|__| |__|__| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP

5th period of residence permit	Start End .....	.....	5th period of work permit		.....
1316 S-E-R 6th period of residence permit	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1416 S-E-W 6th period of work permit	|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1317 S-E-R 7th period of residence permit	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1417S-E-W 7th period of work permit	|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1318 S-E-R 8th period of residence permit	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1418 S-E-W 8th period of work permit	|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1319 S-E-R 9th period of residence permit	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1419 S-E-W 9th period of work permit	|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1320 S-E-R 10th period of residence permit	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1420 S-E-W 10th period of work permit	|_|_|_| |_|_|_| Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP

MODULE HOUSING

1510 – Count in the grid all changes in housing: |_|_|_|

	<i>Start and end years</i>		<i>Start and end years</i>
<p>1511 S-E-C-T</p> <p>1st period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>	<p>1513 S-E-C-T</p> <p>3^d period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>
<p>1512 S-E-C-T</p> <p>2nd period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>	<p>1514 S-E-C-T</p> <p>4th period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_|_| - |_|_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>

<p>1515 S-E-C-T</p> <p>5th period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_| - |_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>	<p>1518 S-E-C-T</p> <p>8th period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_| - |_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>
<p>1516 S-E-C-T</p> <p>6th period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_| - |_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>	<p>1519 S-E-C-T</p> <p>9th period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_| - |_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>
<p>1517 S-E-C-T</p> <p>7th period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_| - |_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>	<p>1520 S-E-C-T</p> <p>10th period of housing</p>	<p>|_|_| - |_|_|</p> <p>Start End</p> <p>Country:</p> <p>Town:</p>

ACTIVITY HISTORY

1600 – Count (column 6) the different periods in the GRID: |__|__| WITHOUT FORGETTING THE SCHOOLING AND ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE PERIODS.

Questions	A 01	A 02	A 03	A 04	A 05
<p>1601S – 1605E</p> <p>Start and end years</p> <p><i>see GRID</i></p> <p><i>If ongoing cross out the end year</i></p>	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End	|_|_|_| - |_|_|_| Start End
<p>1610</p> <p>During this period, you were <u>primarily</u>:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Studying (enrolled in an educational institution) 2. Economically active; including family help, apprentice/trainee or intern 3. Unemployed 4. Homemaker 5. Retired 6. Other inactive (specify )	|_|_| ..... .....	|_|_| ..... .....	|_|_| ..... .....	|_|_| ..... .....	|_|_| ..... .....