



TCRAF-Eu and TCRA-Ghana PARENT DATASET USER'S MANUAL
Transnational Child Raising Arrangements between Africa and Europe (TCRAF-Eu) and between Ghana and The Netherlands (TCRA-Ghana)

Project Coordinator: Prof. Valentina Mazzucato

Maastricht University

Note: Scholars who wish to use this codebook and the dataset are kindly requested to use the following citation:

Mazzucato, Valentina. Dito , Bilisuma, & Haagsman, Karlijn. 2015. Codebook: Transnational Child Raising Arrangements between Africa and Europe Parent dataset (TCRAF-Eu&TCRA-Ghana). Version 18/11/2015. Maastricht University: Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, <http://fasos-research.nl/tcra/tcraf-eu/>.

Contents

I.	Background	3
II.	Countries and partners in the survey	4
III.	Sampling and data coverage.....	4
IV.	Data entry and quality control.....	5
V.	Reliability	6
VI.	WII (What It Is) Variables	6
	Cover Sheet	6
	Part 1: General Situation Indicators	7
	Part 2: Family History	8
	Part 3: Residence History Biological Children.....	11
	Part 4: Module Own Childhood.....	45
	Part 5: Module Partners	47
	Part 6: Module Housing.....	49
	Part 7: Module Social Network and Support.....	50
	Part 8: Module Health and Wellbeing	54
	Part 9: Module Education and Economic Activity	57
	Part 10: Module Job Performance.....	60
	Part 11: Module Assets	62
	Part 12: Module Migration (citizenship, asylum, residence and work permits).....	64
	Part 13: Module General Attitudes	67
	Part 14: Interviewer’s Observations – to be filled out after the interview	70
	Part 15: Information to transcribe after the interview based on the biographical grid.....	72
	Annex 1: Country Codes	114
	Annex 2: Ethnicity Codes	115
	Annex 3: Language Codes.....	115

Brief project description

The data is part of the large-scale study on the 'Effects of Transnational Child Raising Arrangements on Life-Chances of Children, Migrant Parents and Caregivers between Africa and Europe' (TCRAf-Eu). The study builds on the TCRA program on 'Transnational Child-Raising Arrangements' between Ghana and The Netherlands and adds a cross-country comparative dimension by including Angola, Ghana and Nigeria as migrant origin countries and Ireland, The Netherlands, and Portugal as migrant destination countries.

The project seeks to understand three dimensions of transnational child raising arrangements:

- Life chances of actors that are in transnational families: children who remain in the country of origin, their migrant parents and their caregivers.
- The effects of migration laws, the institution of fosterage in Africa and the schools on transnational child raising arrangements.
- The effects of different sending and receiving country contexts on the functioning and outcomes that TCRA have on the different actors.

The data which are the subject of this document aim to provide new empirical information on the well-being of TCRA parents in Angola, Ghana, and Nigeria.

The TCRAf-Eu program is funded by the NORFACE Research program on migration. NORFACE (New Opportunities for Research Funding Agency Co-operation in Europe) is a consortium of fourteen research councils (including the Dutch NWO) created to increase co-operation in research and research policy in Europe. The TCRAf-EU project is supported by the Research Program on 'Migration in Europe - Social, Economic, Cultural and Policy Dynamics' and it is NORFACE grant number 315. The TCRA-Ghana research project is funded by the Science for Global Development (WOTRO) division of the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO) grant number W 01.65.316.

I. Background

Transnational migration is on the rise, yet restrictive migration policies make it difficult for families to travel or be together in the destination countries. This leads families to live physically apart, using their networks locally and transnationally to find new or adapted arrangements for raising children. The little information that exists on members of transnational families is based on small-scale data in scattered countries around the globe. The existing evidence indicates that there are negative consequences for children's upbringing and emotional costs on parents who migrate and children who stay behind. These negative aspects may offset the positive effects of migration, such as remittances and the relative well-being coming from money sent from abroad. Although the transnational families and practices between Africa and Europe are widespread, they have not yet been systematically studied.

In the context of this program, a transnational parent is considered one in which at least one child is located in the respective origin countries. In many cases the separation between the migrant parent and the child is the result of strict migration policies in Europe. In other cases, they are the preferred choice of family members especially in societies where child fostering is a common practice such as in many places in Africa.

There is concern that the separation of parents from their children is consequential for their well-being. Yet, despite the role migration plays in the life of so many families, there is little statistical evidence on the effects, of TCRA on the migrant parents, and other family members living in origin countries (for example, children, and caregivers). Most studies in this field are qualitative and focus on the phenomenon without a control group of non-transnational families. Furthermore, most studies focus on the lives of migrants in the receiving countries and ignore the ties that migrants have in their countries of origin. At last, the existent studies have a limited to none empirical inclusion of African cases despite the fact that migration from Africa to Europe has increased in the recent decades making transnational families a widespread phenomenon. By focusing on migrant parents in Portugal, The Netherlands, and Ireland, the data we collected tries to address the above issues and sheds light on factors that affect the well-being of parents in transnational families.

II. Countries and partners in the survey

The study is coordinated by Maastricht University under the supervision of Prof. Valentina Mazzucato (PI). In collaboration with University College Cork in Ireland, University of Lisbon in Portugal and Fafo Institute for Applied International Studies in Norway, and the data effort had involved a combined amount of work from a number of PhD, Postdocs and research fellows.

III. Sampling and data coverage

The aim of the parent surveys was to gather data on the life-chances of transnational migrant parents in the targeted destination countries. Life-chances are measured using wellbeing measures related to health, life satisfaction, happiness and emotional wellbeing; and various indicators of job outcomes. Due to absence of baseline surveys on African migrants in the destination countries considered, implementing random sampling strategies was difficult.

The survey employed quota sampling, targeting migrant parents with all their children in the destination countries (control group) and migrants with some or all children living in the respective countries of origin. The latter is further divided into two to include parents with all their children in the country of origin, and parents who have children both in the destination country and the country of origin.

To access a wide variety of respondents, interviewers were asked to use different gateways into the respective migrant communities to find respondents from various strata of society, e.g. through personal contacts, churches, hometown organizations, cultural projects, city and government departments and also by using snowball sampling. A special attention is given to gender and age, whereby equal numbers of men and women migrant parents and parents across different age groups were included. The surveys targeted migrants with the following characteristics:

- Parents who have at least one child below the age of 21.
- Per 1 child only 1 migrant parent was interviewed.

- Migrant parents had to have arrived in the destination country for the first time at the age of 18 or over, and spent at least one year in the respective destination country, consecutively. Because many Angolans came to the Netherlands as unaccompanied minors and the Angolan population in the Netherlands is rather young, it was decided to lower the age for this migrant group to 16.

The data collection lasted between November, 2010 and July, 2011 in all the three destination countries. The survey took place in areas with high number of African migrants in every destination country. The Angolan respondents in Portugal (N = 300), were targeted from the greater Lisbon area, which includes Lisbon and Setubal districts (areas that host 86% of the total Angolan population in Portugal). The Angolan respondents in the Netherlands (N=300) come from various parts of the country because Angolans are spread all over the Netherlands as a result of the different asylum seeker centers they were placed in. The Ghanaians (N=310) and the Nigerians (N=309) in The Netherlands are sampled from the respective migrant groups in the cities of Amsterdam, The Hague and Rotterdam. The Nigerians in Ireland (N=309) are sampled from Nigerian migrants in Dublin city, the Greater Dublin Area, Cork city and suburbs, Galway and the midlands.

IV. Data entry and quality control

The Census and Survey Processing (CSPPro) software was used to design and enter the data. A standardized data entry forms were produced for all countries. Guidelines for data entry were established and the data entry operators in each country were trained for the data entry task. The data in each country is harmonized and fitted for comparative analytical evidence.

The data had undergone a thorough quality control where numbers were checked to fit the filled questionnaires. The final data have been anonymized so as to make the identification of respondents impossible. All questionnaires are expected to be kept a minimum of five years after the survey took place in each country.

Various measures were undertaken to ensure the quality of the datasets:

- Interviewers were recruited through various ways (snowballing, personal contacts, churches and mosques). Contacts in the migrant community were trained to administer the TCRAf-Eu and TCRA-Ghana Parents Survey instruments.
- All the partners in the research project were in weekly contact reporting on the progress of the survey.
- Every survey was double checked by project staff to ensure data consistency and reliability. For example, interviewers were contacted, when necessary, to provide missing information/explain data anomalies.
- Duplicates that might have occurred during the data entry were checked and removed, where they exist.

V. Reliability

The TCRAF-Eu parent data have not been assessed in terms of reliability of the included indicators (i.e. to assess the degree to which different respondents give consistent estimates of the asked questions) nor has a systematic screening of internal consistency (i.e. whether a number of items that propose to measure the same general outcome produce similar empirical evidence) been performed. Some reliability and validity checks have been conducted on isolated indicators which were used in empirical analysis. These results show good consistency and validity scores. Researchers are encouraged to conduct their own checks on indicators they use from this dataset. We would greatly appreciate being informed of any results coming from such checks.

VI. WII (What It Is) Variables

Cover Sheet

q_id	Questionnaire number Range of questionnaire numbers per surveyed country. Each country in the survey was allocated a range of numbers to code the valid questionnaires. 1001- 1319 Ghana in The Netherlands 2001-2320 Nigerians in The Netherlands 3001-3350 Angolans in The Netherlands 4001-4301 Angolans in Portugal 5001-5455 Nigerians in Ireland
i_name	Interviewer's name
town	Town of interview
int_day	Day (1-31 Range, 99=missing values)
int_month	Month (1-12 Range, 99=missing values)
int_year	Year (2010-2011 Range, 9999=missing values)
stime_hr	Start time – hour (00-24 Range, 99=missing values)
stime_min	Start time – minutes (01-59 Range, 99=missing values)
contact	Contact source 1 Snowballing 2 Public Place 3 Association/church/mosque 4 Personal contact 4 Other 9 Missing values

contact_other Contact source (other)

Note: This is a variable created to accommodate the responses for the open ended question on contact (see above).

Part 1: General Situation Indicators

q1 First name

q2 Year of birth (Full details of the birth year are recorded in numbers)
1943-1985 Range
9999 Missing

q4 Gender
1 Male
2 Female
9 Missing

q5 Religion
1 No religion
2 Muslim
3 Catholic
4 Protestant (Methodist, Presby, Anglican etc)
5 Charismatic/Pentecostal
6 Spiritualist
7 Other religion
8 Traditional Religion
9 Other
11 Kimbanguista
12 Animismo

q5_9 other religion

Note: This is a variable created to accommodate the responses for the open ended question on q5 (see above).

q6 Ethnic group¹
1 None
2 Hausa

¹ See Annex I for Ethnicity codes

-
- 3 Yoruba
 - 4 Igboa
 - 5 Other
 - 9 Missing

q6_12 **Other ethnic group²**

Note: This is a variable created to accommodate the responses for the open ended question on q6 (see above).

q7 **Which of the following best describes your situation**

- 2 All my children are living with me in the hosting country
- 3 Some children live with me in the hosting country and some live in the sending country
- 4 All my children live in the sending country
- 5 Other

q7_5 **Other reasons describing your situation**

Note: This is a variable created to accommodate the responses for the open ended question on q7 (see above).

Part 2: Family History

Part 2:1 Family History: Partners

q8_p1	No. of the partner 1
q8_p2	No. of the partner 2
q8_p3	No. of the partner 3
q8_p4	No. of the partner 4
q8_p5	No. of the partner 5
	9 Missing

q9	When did the relationship start/ end?
q9_p1_start	Start year of the relationship partner 1
q9_p2_start	Start year of the relationship partner 2
q9_p3_start	Start year of the relationship partner 3
q9_p4_start	Start year of the relationship partner 4
q9_p5_start	Start year of the relationship partner 5
	7777 Refused
	8888 Don't know
	9999 Missing

² Variable is in string format and users are advised to encode to numeric format.

q9_p1_end	End year of the relationship partner 1
q9_p2_end	End year of the relationship partner 2
q9_p3_end	End year of the relationship partner 3
q9_p4_end	End year of the relationship partner 4
q9_p5_end	End year of the relationship partner 5
	7777 Refused
	8888 Don't know
	9999 Missing
q10_p1	If the relationship ended: Type of dissolution:
q10_p2	If the relationship ended: Type of dissolution:
q10_p3	If the relationship ended: Type of dissolution:
q10_p4	If the relationship ended: Type of dissolution:
q10_p5	If the relationship ended: Type of dissolution:
	1 Separation or divorce
	2 Partner deceased
	7 Refused
	8 Don't know
	9 Missing
q11	In which country was this partner born?³
q11_p1	Name of the country in which the partner was born
q11_p2	Name of the country in which the partner was born
q11_p3	Name of the country in which the partner was born
q11_p4	Name of the country in which the partner was born
q11_p5	Name of the country in which the partner was born
	888 Don't know
	999 Missing
q12_p1	Did she marry him/ her (partner)?
q12_p2	Did she marry him/ her (partner)?
q12_p3	Did she marry him/ her (partner)?
q12_p4	Did she marry him/ her (partner)?
q12_p5	Did she marry him/ her (partner)?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	7 Refused
	9 Missing

³ See Annex 2 for country codes for details on q11p1-q11_p5

q13_p1	In which year did he/she get married?
q13_p2	In which year did he/she get married?
q13_p3	In which year did he/she get married?
q13_p4	In which year did he/she get married?
q13_p5	In which year did he/she get married?

9999 Missing

I. Part 2:2 Family History: Children

q14	Are all your children still alive?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	8 Don't know

nr_children	Number of children the respondent has
--------------------	--

t2a_c1	Number of the child in column age grid
t2a_c2	Number of the child in column age grid
t2a_c3	Number of the child in column age grid
t2a_c4	Number of the child in column age grid
t2a_c5	Number of the child in column age grid
t2a_c6	Number of the child in column age grid
t2a_c7	Number of the child in column age grid
t2a_c8	Number of the child in column age grid

t2b_c1	Number of the partner in column age grid
t2b_c2	Number of the partner in column age grid
t2b_c3	Number of the partner in column age grid
t2b_c4	Number of the partner in column age grid
t2b_c5	Number of the partner in column age grid
t2b_c6	Number of the partner in column age grid
t2b_c7	Number of the partner in column age grid
t2b_c8	Number of the partner in column age grid

t3_c1	First name of child 1
t3_c2	First name of child 2
t3_c3	First name of child 3
t3_c4	First name of child 4
t3_c5	First name of child 5
t3_c6	First name of child 6
t3_c7	First name of child 7

t3_c8	First name of child 8
t4_c1_birth	What is the year of birth of child 1
t4_c2_birth	What is the year of birth of child 2
t4_c3_birth	What is the year of birth of child 3
t4_c4_birth	What is the year of birth of child 4
t4_c5_birth	What is the year of birth of child 5
t4_c6_birth	What is the year of birth of child 6
t4_c7_birth	What is the year of birth of child 7
t4_c8_birth	What is the year of birth of child 8 7777 Refused
t4_c1_death	What is the year of death of child 1
t4_c2_death	What is the year of death of child 2
t4_c3_death	What is the year of death of child 3
t4_c4_death	What is the year of death of child 4
t4_c5_death	What is the year of death of child 5
t4_c6_death	What is the year of death of child 6
t4_c7_death	What is the year of death of child 7
t4_c8_death	What is the year of death of child 8 9999 Missing
t5_c1	Is (child 1) a boy or a girl?
t5_c2	Is (child 2) a boy or a girl?
t5_c3	Is (child 3) a boy or a girl?
t5_c4	Is (child 4) a boy or a girl?
t5_c5	Is (child 5) a boy or a girl?
t5_c6	Is (child 6) a boy or a girl?
t5_c7	Is (child 7) a boy or a girl?
t5_c8	Is (child 8) a boy or a girl? 1 Boy 2 Girl 7 Refused

Part 3: Residence History Biological Children

t6_c1	In which country was (child 1) born?⁴
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⁴ See Annex 2 for country codes for variable t6_c1 to t6_c8

t6_c2	In which country was (child 2) born?
t6_c3	In which country was (child 3) born?
t6_c4	In which country was (child 4) born?
t6_c5	In which country was (child 5) born?
t6_c6	In which country was (child 6) born?
t6_c7	In which country was (child 7) born?
t6_c8	In which country was (child 8) born?

t7_c1	In which country is (child 1) currently living? ⁵
t7_c2	In which country is (child 2) currently living?
t7_c3	In which country is (child 3) currently living?
t7_c4	In which country is (child 4) currently living?
t7_c5	In which country is (child 5) currently living?
t7_c6	In which country is (child 6) currently living?
t7_c7	In which country is (child 7) currently living?
t7_c8	In which country is (child 8) currently living?

777 Refused

888 Don't know

t7b_c1	In which town/village/city is (child 1) currently living?
t7b_c2	In which town/village/city is (child 2) currently living?
t7b_c3	In which town/village/city is (child 3) currently living?
t7b_c4	In which town/village/city is (child 4) currently living?
t7b_c5	In which town/village/city is (child 5) currently living?
t7b_c6	In which town/village/city is (child 6) currently living?
t7b_c7	In which town/village/city is (child 7) currently living?
t7b_c8	In which town/village/city is (child 8) currently living?

t7c_c1	If (child 1) is currently living in the host country, is (name) living in the same household as you?
t7c_c2	If (child 2) is currently living in the host country, is (name) living in the same household as you?
t7c_c3	If (child 3) is currently living in the host country, is (name) living in the same household as you?
t7c_c4	If (child 4) is currently living in the host country, is (name) living in the same household as you?
t7c_c5	If (child 5) is currently living in the host country, is (name) living in the same household as you?
t7c_c6	If (child 6) is currently living in the host country, is (name) living in the same household as you?

⁵ See Annex 1 for country codes for variable t7_c1 to t7_c8

	household as you?
t7c_c7	If (child 7) is currently living in the host country, is (name) living in the same household as you?
t7c_c8	If (child 8) is currently living in the host country is (name) living in the same household as you?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	3 He/she lived in another country
	7 Refused
	9 Missing

t8_c1_1	What are (child 1)'s nationalities?
t8_c1_2	What are (child 1)'s nationalities?
t8_c1_3	What are (child 1)'s nationalities?
t8_c2_1	What are (child 2)'s nationalities?
t8_c2_2	What are (child 2)'s nationalities?
t8_c2_3	What are (child 2)'s nationalities?
t8_c3_1	What are (child 3)'s nationalities?
t8_c3_2	What are (child 3)'s nationalities?
t8_c3_3	What are (child 3)'s nationalities?
t8_c4_1	What are (child 4)'s nationalities?
t8_c4_2	What are (child 4)'s nationalities?
t8_c4_3	What are (child 4)'s nationalities?
t8_c5_1	What are (child 5)'s nationalities?
t8_c5_2	What are (child 5)'s nationalities?
t8_c5_3	What are (child 5)'s nationalities?
t8_c6_1	What are (child 6)'s nationalities?
t8_c6_2	What are (child 6)'s nationalities?
t8_c6_3	What are (child 6)'s nationalities?
t8_c7_1	What are (child 7)'s nationalities?
t8_c7_2	What are (child 7)'s nationalities?
t8_c7_3	What are (child 7)'s nationalities?
t8_c8_1	What are (child 8)'s nationalities?

t8_c8_2	What are (child 8)'s nationalities?
t8_c8_3	What are (child 8)'s nationalities?⁶
	777 Refused
	999 Missing

t9_c1	Is (child 1)'s other parent your current partner?
t9_c2	Is (child 2)'s other parent your current partner?
t9_c3	Is (child 3)'s other parent your current partner?
t9_c4	Is (child 4)'s other parent your current partner?
t9_c5	Is (child 5)'s other parent your current partner?
t9_c6	Is (child 6)'s other parent your current partner?
t9_c7	Is (child 7)'s other parent your current partner?
t9_c8	Is (child 8)'s other parent your current partner?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	3 Not biological child
	7 Refused
	8 Don't know

t10_c1	In which country is (child 1)'s other parent currently living?⁷
t10_c2	In which country is (child 2)'s other parent currently living?
t10_c3	In which country is (child 3)'s other parent currently living?
t10_c4	In which country is (child 4)'s other parent currently living?
t10_c5	In which country is (child 5)'s other parent currently living?
t10_c6	In which country is (child 6)'s other parent currently living?
t10_c7	In which country is (child 7)'s other parent currently living?
t10_c8	In which country is (child 8)'s other parent currently living?
	777 Refused
	888 Don't know
	999 Missing

⁶ See Annex 1 for country codes for variables t8_c1_1 to t8_c8_3

⁷ See Annex 1 for country codes for variable t10_c1 to t10_c8

t11_c1	What is currently (child 1)'s main activity?
t11_c2	What is currently (child 2)'s main activity?
t11_c3	What is currently (child 3)'s main activity?
t11_c4	What is currently (child 4)'s main activity?
t11_c5	What is currently (child 5)'s main activity?
t11_c6	What is currently (child 6)'s main activity?
t11_c7	What is currently (child 7)'s main activity?
t11_c8	What is currently (child 8)'s main activity?

- 1 In school
- 2 Working
- 3 Not in school yet
- 4 Unemployed
- 5 Helping around the house
- 6 Other⁸
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

t11_6_c1_other	Other current main activity of (child 1)
t11_6_c2_other	Other current main activity of (child 2)
t11_6_c3_other	Other current main activity of (child 3)
t11_6_c4_other	Other current main activity of (child 4)
t11_6_c5_other	Other current main activity of (child 5)
t11_6_c6_other	Other current main activity of (child 6)
t11_6_c7_other	Other current main activity of (child 7)
t11_6_c8_other	Other current main activity of (child 8)

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using variables from t11_6_c1 to t11_6_c8 as these variables are stored as string variables.

t12_c1	How would you describe your relationship with (child 1)?
t12_c2	How would you describe your relationship with (child 2)?
t12_c3	How would you describe your relationship with (child 3)?
t12_c4	How would you describe your relationship with (child 4)?
t12_c5	How would you describe your relationship with (child 5)?

⁸ Variables t11_6_c1 to t11_6_c8 are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered 6 for questions t11_c1 to t11_c8, respectively.

t12_c6 How would you describe your relationship with (child 6)?
t12_c7 How would you describe your relationship with (child 7)?
t12_c8 How would you describe your relationship with (child 8)?

- 1 Always open/warm
- 2 Often open/warm
- 3 Usually open/warm
- 4 Sometimes open/warm
- 5 Hardly ever open/warm
- 6 Never open/warm
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

t13_c1 How often do you feel (child 1) makes too many demands on you?
t13_c2 How often do you feel (child 2) makes too many demands on you?
t13_c3 How often do you feel (child 3) makes too many demands on you?
t13_c4 How often do you feel (child 4) makes too many demands on you?
t13_c5 How often do you feel (child 5) makes too many demands on you?
t13_c6 How often do you feel (child 6) makes too many demands on you?
t13_c7 How often do you feel (child 7) makes too many demands on you?
t13_c8 How often do you feel (child 8) makes too many demands on you?

- 1 Never
- 2 Hardly ever
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t14_c1 Do you quarrel with (child 1)
t14_c2 Do you quarrel with (child 2)
t14_c3 Do you quarrel with (child 3)
t14_c4 Do you quarrel with (child 4)
t14_c5 Do you quarrel with (child 5)
t14_c6 Do you quarrel with (child 6)
t14_c7 Do you quarrel with (child 7)
t14_c8 Do you quarrel with (child 8)

- 1 Never
- 2 Hardly ever
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Most of the times
- 5 Always

7 Refused

9 Missing

t15_c1 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

t15_c2 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

t15_c3 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

t15_c4 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

t15_c5 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

t15_c6 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

t15_c7 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

t15_c8 **What do you mostly quarrel about?**

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using variables from t15_c1 to t15_c8 as these variables are stored as string variables.

t16_c1 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 1)?**

t16_c2 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 2)?**

t16_c3 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 3)?**

t16_c4 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 4)?**

t16_c5 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 5)?**

t16_c6 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 6)?**

t16_c7 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 7)?**

t16_c8 **In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (child 8)?**

1 Extremely satisfied

2 Very satisfied

3 Satisfied

4 Somewhat satisfied

5 Very unsatisfied

7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 Missing

t17_c1 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 1)?**

t17_c2 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 2)?**

t17_c3 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 3)?**

t17_c4 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 4)?**

t17_c5 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 5)?**

t17_c6 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 6)?**

t17_c7 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 7)?**

t17_c8 **In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (child 8)?**

1 Extremely satisfied

2 Very satisfied

3 Satisfied

-
- 4 Somewhat satisfied
 - 5 Very unsatisfied
 - 7 Refused
 - 9 Missing
-

- t18_c1** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 1)?
- t18_c2** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 2)?
- t18_c3** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 3)?
- t18_c4** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 4)?
- t18_c5** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 5)?
- t18_c6** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 6)?
- t18_c7** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 7)?
- t18_c8** In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (child 8)?

- 1 Extremely satisfied
 - 2 Very satisfied
 - 3 Satisfied
 - 4 Somewhat satisfied
 - 5 Very unsatisfied
 - 7 Refused
 - 9 Missing
-

- t19_c1** How well is (child 1) doing in school?
- t19_c2** How well is (child 2) doing in school?
- t19_c3** How well is (child 3) doing in school?
- t19_c4** How well is (child 4) doing in school?
- t19_c5** How well is (child 5) doing in school?
- t19_c6** How well is (child 6) doing in school?
- t19_c7** How well is (child 7) doing in school?
- t19_c8** How well is (child 8) doing in school?

- 1 Very well
 - 2 Reasonably well
 - 3 Not very good
 - 4 Very bad
 - 5 Dropped out of school
 - 6 Don't know
 - 7 Not applicable
 - 9 Missing
-

- t20_c1** Does (child 1) have any health problems?
- t20_c2** Does (child 2) have any health problems?
- t20_c3** Does (child 3) have any health problems?
- t20_c4** Does (child 4) have any health problems?

t20_c5	Does (child 5) have any health problems?
t20_c6	Does (child 6) have any health problems?
t20_c7	Does (child 7) have any health problems?
t20_c8	Does (child 8) have any health problems?
	1 No
	2 Yes
	3 Don't know
	7 Refused
	9 Missing

t21_c1	What kind of health problems (child 1)?
t21_c2	What kind of health problems (child 2)?
t21_c3	What kind of health problems (child 3)?
t21_c4	What kind of health problems (child 4)?
t21_c5	What kind of health problems (child 5)?
t21_c6	What kind of health problems (child 6)?
t21_c7	What kind of health problems (child 7)?
t21_c8	What kind of health problems (child 8)?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using variables from t21_6_c1 to t21_c8 as they are stored as string variables.

t22_c1	Do you perceive (child 1) as a happy child?
t22_c2	Do you perceive (child 2) as a happy child?
t22_c3	Do you perceive (child 3) as a happy child?
t22_c4	Do you perceive (child 4) as a happy child?
t22_c5	Do you perceive (child 5) as a happy child?
t22_c6	Do you perceive (child 6) as a happy child?
t22_c7	Do you perceive (child 7) as a happy child?
t22_c8	Do you perceive (child 8) as a happy child?
	1 Very happy
	2 Reasonably happy
	3 Not happy/not unhappy
	4 Rather unhappy
	5 Unhappy
	6 Don't know
	7 Refused
	9 Missing

t23_c1	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 1) to the Netherlands?
t23_c2	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 2) to the Netherlands?

t23_c3	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 3) to the Netherlands?
t23_c4	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 4) to the Netherlands?
t23_c5	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 5) to the Netherlands?
t23_c6	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 6) to the Netherlands?
t23_c7	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 7) to the Netherlands?
t23_c8	Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (child 8) to the Netherlands?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Not applicable/child born in hosting country
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t24_c1	Was the procedure successful?
t24_c2	Was the procedure successful?
t24_c3	Was the procedure successful?
t24_c4	Was the procedure successful?
t24_c5	Was the procedure successful?
t24_c6	Was the procedure successful?
t24_c7	Was the procedure successful?
t24_c8	Was the procedure successful?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Ongoing
- 9 Missing

t25_c1	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 1)?
t25_c2	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 2)?
t25_c3	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 3)?
t25_c4	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 4)?
t25_c5	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 5)?
t25_c6	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 6)?
t25_c7	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 7)?
t25_c8	Why was the procedure not successful? (child 8)?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using variables from t25_c1 to t25_c8 as these variables are stored as string variables.

t26 **How many of your biological children are not living with you at the moment?**

t27_c1 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**
t27_c2 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**
t27_c3 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**
t27_c4 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**
t27_c5 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**
t27_c6 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**
t27_c7 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**
t27_c8 **Number of the child 1 in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)**

t28_c1 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 1)?**
t28_c2 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 2)?**
t28_c3 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 3)?**
t28_c4 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 4)?**
t28_c5 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 5)?**
t28_c6 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 6)?**
t28_c7 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 7)?**
t28_c8 **How do you mainly stay in contact with (child 8)?**

- 1 Landline
- 2 Mobile Phone
- 3 E-mail
- 4 Text/sms
- 5 Chat on computer
- 6 Post
- 7 Through friends/family who visit
- 8 No contact
- 9 Other
- 77 Refused
- 99 Missing

t28_c1_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 1**

t28_c2_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 2**

t28_c3_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 3**

t28_c4_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 4**

t28_c5_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 5**

t28_c6_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 6**

t28_c7_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 7**

t28_c8_other **Other way to stay in contact with child 8**

Note: Variables t28_c1_other to t28_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for

respondents who answered other (9) for questions t28_c1 to t28_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t29_c1	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 1)
t29_c2	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 2)
t29_c3	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 3)
t29_c4	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 4)
t29_c5	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 5)
t29_c6	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 6)
t29_c7	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 7)
t29_c8	In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (child 8)

- 1 Everyday
- 2 Few times a week
- 3 Once a week
- 4 Once or twice a month
- 5 Not at all
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t30_c1	Is contact mainly initiated by
t30_c2	Is contact mainly initiated by
t30_c3	Is contact mainly initiated by
t30_c4	Is contact mainly initiated by
t30_c5	Is contact mainly initiated by
t30_c6	Is contact mainly initiated by
t30_c7	Is contact mainly initiated by
t30_c8	Is contact mainly initiated by

- 1 Yourself
- 2 Child
- 3 Caregiver
- 4 Other
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t30_c1_other	Others initiating the contact
t30_c3_other	Others initiating the contact
t30_c3_other	Others initiating the contact
t30_c4_other	Others initiating the contact
t30_c5_other	Others initiating the contact
t30_c6_other	Others initiating the contact
t30_c7_other	Others initiating the contact

t30_c8_other Others initiating the contact

Note: Variables t30_c1_other to t30_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (4) for questions t30_c1 to t30_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t31_c1	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 1)?
t31_c2	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 2)?
t31_c3	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 3)?
t31_c4	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 4)?
t31_c5	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 5)?
t31_c6	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 6)?
t31_c7	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 7)?
t31_c8	What do you mainly talk about / discuss with (child 8)?

- 1 School
- 2 Family
- 3 Health
- 4 Money/gifts
- 5 Other
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t31_c1_other	Other discussed topics with child 1
t31_c2_other	Other discussed topics with child 2
t31_c3_other	Other discussed topics with child 3
t31_c4_other	Other discussed topics with child 4
t31_c5_other	Other discussed topics with child 5
t31_c6_other	Other discussed topics with child 6
t31_c7_other	Other discussed topics with child 7
t31_c8_other	Other discussed topics with child 8

Note: Variables t28_c1_other to t28_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (5) for questions t28_c1 to t28_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t32_c1	When did you last see (child 1) in person?
t32_c2	When did you last see (child 2) in person?
t32_c3	When did you last see (child 3) in person?
t32_c4	When did you last see (child 4) in person?
t32_c5	When did you last see (child 5) in person?
t32_c6	When did you last see (child 6) in person?
t32_c7	When did you last see (child 7) in person?
t32_c8	When did you last see (child 8) in person?

-
- 1 0-6 months ago
 - 2 7-12 months ago
 - 3 13-18 months ago
 - 4 19-24 months ago
 - 5 More than 2 years ago
 - 6 Never seen child in person
 - 7 Refused
 - 9 Missing
-

- t33_c1 Do you send money or goods for (child 1)?**
t33_c2 Do you send money or goods for (child 2)?
t33_c3 Do you send money or goods for (child 3)?
t33_c4 Do you send money or goods for (child 4)?
t33_c5 Do you send money or goods for (child 5)?
t33_c6 Do you send money or goods for (child 6)?
t33_c7 Do you send money or goods for (child 7)?
t33_c8 Do you send money or goods for (child 8)?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 7 Refused
 - 9 Missing
-

- t34_c1 How often do you send money or goods for (child 1)?**
t34_c2 How often do you send money or goods for (child 2)?
t34_c3 How often do you send money or goods for (child 3)?
t34_c4 How often do you send money or goods for (child 4)?
t34_c5 How often do you send money or goods for (child 5)?
t34_c6 How often do you send money or goods for (child 6)?
t34_c7 How often do you send money or goods for (child 7)?
t34_c8 How often do you send money or goods for (child 8)?

- 1 Once a month
 - 2 Several times a year
 - 3 Once a year
 - 4 Less than once a year
 - 7 Refused
 - 9 Missing
-

- t35_c1 Who receives these money or goods (for child 1)?**
t35_c2 Who receives these money or goods (for child 2)?
t35_c3 Who receives these money or goods (for child 3)?
t35_c4 Who receives these money or goods (for child 4)?
t35_c5 Who receives these money or goods (for child 5)?

t35_c6	Who receives these money or goods (for child 6)?
t35_c7	Who receives these money or goods (for child 7)?
t35_c8	Who receives these money or goods (for child 8)?
	1 Child
	2 Caregiver
	3 Other family member
	4 Other
	7 Refused
	9 Missing
t35_c1_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 1)
t35_c2_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 2)
t35_c3_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 3)
t35_c4_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 4)
t35_c5_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 5)
t35_c6_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 6)
t35_c7_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 7)
t35_c8_other	Other persons receiving money and goods (for child 8)

Note: Variables t28_c1_other to t28_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (4) for questions t28_c1 to t28_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t36_c1_1	What are these money or goods used for?
t36_c2_1	What are these money or goods used for? (child 2)
t36_c3_1	What are these money or goods used for? (child 3)
t36_c4_1	What are these money or goods used for? (child 4)
t36_c5_1	What are these money or goods used for? (child 5)
t36_c6_1	What are these money or goods used for? (child 6)
t36_c7_1	What are these money or goods used for? (child 7)
t36_c8_1	What are these money or goods used for? (child 8)
	1 School fees and supplies
	9 Missing
t36_c1_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 1)
t36_c2_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 2)
t36_c3_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 3)
t36_c4_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 4)
t36_c5_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 5)
t36_c6_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 6)
t36_c7_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 7)
t36_c8_2	What are these money or goods used for? (child 8)
	1 Food

9 Missing

t36_c1_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 1)
t36_c2_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 2)
t36_c3_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 3)
t36_c4_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 4)
t36_c5_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 5)
t36_c6_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 6)
t36_c7_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 7)
t36_c8_3 What are these money or goods used for? (child 8)

- 1 Clothing
- 9 Missing

t36_c1_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 1)
t36_c2_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 2)
t36_c3_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 3)
t36_c4_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 4)
t36_c5_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 5)
t36_c6_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 6)
t36_c7_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 7)
t36_c8_4 What are these money or goods used for? (child 8)

- 1 Health care
- 9 Missing

t36_c1_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 1)
t36_c2_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 2)
t36_c3_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 3)
t36_c4_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 4)
t36_c5_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 5)
t36_c6_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 6)
t36_c7_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 7)
t36_c8_5 What are these money or goods used for? (child 8)

- 1 Support caregiver
- 9 Missing

t36_c1_6 What are these money or goods used for? (child 1)
t36_c2_6 What are these money or goods used for? (child 2)
t36_c3_6 What are these money or goods used for? (child 3)
t36_c4_6 What are these money or goods used for? (child 4)
t36_c5_6 What are these money or goods used for? (child 5)
t36_c6_6 What are these money or goods used for? (child 6)

t36_c7_6	What are these money or goods used for? (child 7)
t36_c8_6	What are these money or goods used for? (child 8)
	1 Other
	9 Missing

t36_c1_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 1)
t36_c2_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 2)
t36_c3_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 3)
t36_c4_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 4)
t36_c5_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 5)
t36_c7_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 6)
t36_c7_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 7)
t36_c8_other	Other means for which the money are used for (child 8)

Note: Variables t36_c1_other to t36_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (1) for questions t36_c1_6 to t36_c8_6, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t37_c1	How do you feel about (child 1) not living with you?
t37_c2	How do you feel about (child 2) not living with you?
t37_c3	How do you feel about (child 3) not living with you?
t37_c4	How do you feel about (child 4) not living with you?
t37_c5	How do you feel about (child 5) not living with you?
t37_c6	How do you feel about (child 6) not living with you?
t37_c7	How do you feel about (child 7) not living with you?
t37_c8	How do you feel about (child 8) not living with you?
	1 Sad
	2 It's for the best
	3 Neutral
	4 Other
	7 Refused
	9 Missing

t37_c1_reason	Reasons for QT37.c1
t37_c2_reason	Reasons for QT37.c2
t37_c3_reason	Reasons for QT37.c3
t37_c4_reason	Reasons for QT37.c4
t37_c5_reason	Reasons for QT37.c5
t37_c6_reason	Reasons for QT37.c6
t37_c7_reason	Reasons for QT37.c7
t37_c8_reason	Reasons for QT37.c8

Note: Variables t37_c1_reason to t37_c8_reason are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (4) for questions t37_c1 to t37_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t38_c1	Would you prefer (child 1) to come and live with you?
t38_c2	Would you prefer (child 2) to come and live with you?
t38_c3	Would you prefer (child 3) to come and live with you?
t38_c4	Would you prefer (child 4) to come and live with you?
t38_c5	Would you prefer (child 5) to come and live with you?
t38_c6	Would you prefer (child 6) to come and live with you?
t38_c7	Would you prefer (child 7) to come and live with you?
t38_c8	Would you prefer (child 8) to come and live with you?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	3 Neutral
	7 Refused
	9 Missing

t39_c1	What is preventing (child 1) from joining you?
t39_c2	What is preventing (child 2) from joining you?
t39_c3	What is preventing (child 3) from joining you?
t39_c4	What is preventing (child 4) from joining you?
t39_c5	What is preventing (child 5) from joining you?
t39_c6	What is preventing (child 6) from joining you?
t39_c7	What is preventing (child 7) from joining you?
t39_c8	What is preventing (child 8) from joining you?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables (t39_c1 to t39_c8) are stored as string variables.

t40_c1	What is the main reason you do not want (child 1) to live with you?
t40_c2	What is the main reason you do not want (child 2) to live with you?
t40_c3	What is the main reason you do not want (child 3) to live with you?
t40_c4	What is the main reason you do not want (child 4) to live with you?
t40_c5	What is the main reason you do not want (child 5) to live with you?
t40_c6	What is the main reason you do not want (child 6) to live with you?
t40_c7	What is the main reason you do not want (child 7) to live with you?
t40_c8	What is the main reason you do not want (child 8) to live with you?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables (t40_c1 to t40_c8) are stored as string variables.

t41_c1	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 1)?
---------------	--

t41_c2	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 2)?
t41_c3	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 3)?
t41_c4	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 4)?
t41_c5	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 5)?
t41_c6	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 6)?
t41_c7	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 7)?
t41_c8	Who is currently the main caregiver of (child 8)?

- 1 Mother (child's other parent)
- 2 Mother's mother
- 3 Mother's father
- 4 Mother's sister
- 5 Mother's brother
- 6 Sister
- 7 Stepmother
- 8 Half sister
- 9 Other female relative mother's side
- 10 Other male relative mother's side
- 11 Father (child's other parent)
- 12 Father's mother
- 13 Father's father
- 14 Father's sister
- 15 Father's brother
- 16 Brother
- 17 Stepfather
- 18 Half brother
- 19 Other female relative father's side
- 20 Other male relative father's side
- 22 Pastor/ church elder/ imam
- 23 Friend
- 24 Teacher
- 25 Other adult
- 26 Other child/ youth
- 27 Nobody
- 28 Don't know
- 77 Refused
- 99 Missing

t42_c1	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child 1)?
t42_c2	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child 2)?
t42_c3	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child

	3)?
t42_c4	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child 4)?
t42_c5	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child 5)?
t42_c6	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child 6)?
t42_c7	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child 7)?
t42_c8	What is the principal reason behind choosing this person to be the caregiver of (child 8)?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables (t42_c1 to t42_c8) are stored as string variables.

t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 1)
t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 2)
t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 3)
t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 4)
t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 5)
t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 6)
t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 7)
t43_c1	What is the gender of this caregiver? (child 8)

- 1 Female
- 2 Male
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t44_c1	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 1)
t44_c2	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 2)
t44_c3	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 3)
t44_c4	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 4)
t44_c5	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 5)
t44_c6	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 6)
t44_c7	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 7)
t44_c8	What is the age of this caregiver? (child 8)

- 1 Under 20
- 2 21-30
- 3 31-40
- 4 41-50
- 5 51-60
- 6 Over 60
- 7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 Missing

t45_c1 Is this caregiver currently: (child 1)
t45_c2 Is this caregiver currently: (child 2)
t45_c3 Is this caregiver currently: (child 3)
t45_c4 Is this caregiver currently: (child 4)
t45_c5 Is this caregiver currently: (child 5)
t45_c6 Is this caregiver currently: (child 6)
t45_c7 Is this caregiver currently: (child 7)
t45_c8 Is this caregiver currently: (child 8)

1 Working

2 Unemployed

3 Retired

4 Disabled

5 Other

6 Don't know

9 Missing

t45_c1_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 1)

t45_c2_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 2)

t45_c3_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 3)

t45_c4_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 4)

t45_c5_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 5)

t45_c6_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 6)

t45_c7_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 7)

t45_c8_other Other working status of the caregiver (child 8)

Note: Variables t45_c1_other to t45_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (5) for questions t45_c1 to t45_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables (t45_c1_other to t45_c8_other) are stored as string variables.

t46_c1 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 1)

t46_c2 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 2)

t46_c3 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 3)

t46_c4 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 4)

t46_c5 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 5)

t46_c6 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 6)

t46_c7 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 7)

t46_c8 What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? (child 8)

1 No schooling

-
- 2 Some primary school
 - 3 Finished primary school
 - 4 Some junior high school
 - 5 Finished junior high school
 - 6 Some senior high school
 - 7 Finished senior high school
 - 8 Some vocational school
 - 9 Finished vocational school
 - 10 Some university
 - 11 Finished university
 - 12 Don't know
 - 77 Refused
 - 99 Missing

-
- t47_c1 Is this caregiver currently: (child 1)**
 - t47_c2 Is this caregiver currently: (child 2)**
 - t47_c3 Is this caregiver currently: (child 3)**
 - t47_c4 Is this caregiver currently: (child 4)**
 - t47_c5 Is this caregiver currently: (child 5)**
 - t47_c6 Is this caregiver currently: (child 6)**
 - t47_c7 Is this caregiver currently: (child 7)**
 - t47_c8 Is this caregiver currently: (child 8)**

- 1 Single
- 2 Married (traditional, church or civil marriage)
- 3 Cohabiting with a partner
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

-
- t48_c1 Since when is (child 1) staying with this caregiver?**
 - t48_c2 Since when is (child 2) staying with this caregiver?**
 - t48_c3 Since when is (child 3) staying with this caregiver?**
 - t48_c4 Since when is (child 4) staying with this caregiver?**
 - t48_c5 Since when is (child 5) staying with this caregiver?**
 - t48_c6 Since when is (child 6) staying with this caregiver?**
 - t48_c7 Since when is (child 7) staying with this caregiver?**
 - t48_c8 Since when is (child 8) staying with this caregiver?**

- 7777 Refused
- 8888 Don't know

9999 Missing

t49_c1 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?
t49_c2 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?
t49_c3 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?
t49_c4 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?
t49_c5 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?
t49_c6 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?
t49_c7 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?
t49_c8 How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?

77 Refused

88 Don't know

99 Missing

t50_c1 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?
t50_c2 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?
t50_c3 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?
t50_c4 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?
t50_c5 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?
t50_c6 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?
t50_c7 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?
t50_c8 How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?

77 Refused

88 Don't know

99 Missing

t51_c1 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 1)
t51_c2 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 2)
t51_c3 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 3)
t51_c4 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 4)
t51_c5 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 5)
t51_c6 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 6)
t51_c7 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 7)
t51_c8 How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (child 8)

77 Refused

88 Don't know

99 Missing

t52_c1 How would you describe your relationship with (child 1) current caregiver?
t52_c2 How would you describe your relationship with (child 2) current caregiver?
t52_c3 How would you describe your relationship with (child 3) current caregiver?
t52_c4 How would you describe your relationship with (child 4) current caregiver?
t52_c5 How would you describe your relationship with (child 5) current caregiver?

t52_c6 **How would you describe your relationship with (child 6) current caregiver?**
t52_c7 **How would you describe your relationship with (child 7) current caregiver?**
t52_c8 **How would you describe your relationship with (child 8) current caregiver?**

- 1 Always open/warm
- 2 Often open/warm
- 3 Usually open/warm
- 4 Sometimes open/warm
- 5 Hardly ever open/warm
- 6 Never open/warm
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t53_c1 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 1)**
t53_c2 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 2)**
t53_c3 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 3)**
t53_c4 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 4)**
t53_c5 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 5)**
t53_c6 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 6)**
t53_c7 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 7)**
t53_c8 **How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver? (child 8)**

- 1 Everyday
- 2 Few times a week
- 3 Once a week
- 4 Once or twice a month
- 5 Not at all
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t54_c1 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 1)**
t54_c2 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 2)**
t54_c3 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 3)**
t54_c4 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 4)**
t54_c5 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 5)**
t54_c6 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 6)**
t54_c7 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 7)**
t54_c8 **How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver? (child 8)**

- 1 Landline
- 2 Mobile Phone
- 3 E-mail
- 4 Text/sms
- 5 Chat on computer
- 6 Post

-
- 7 Through friends/family
 - 8 No contact
 - 9 Other
 - 77 Refused
 - 99 Missing

- t54_c1_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 1
- t54_c2_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 2
- t54_c3_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 3
- t54_c4_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 4
- t54_c5_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 5
- t54_c6_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 6
- t54_c7_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 7
- t54_c8_other** Other means of staying in contact with the caregiver of child 8

Note: Variables t54_c1_other to t54_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (9) for questions t54_c1 to 54_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables (t54_c1_other to t54_c8_other)are stored as string variables.

-
- t55_c1** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 1) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
 - t55_c2** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 2) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
 - t55_c3** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 3) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
 - t55_c4** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 4) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
 - t55_c5** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 5) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
 - t55_c6** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 6) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
 - t55_c7** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 7) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
 - t55_c8** How satisfied are you all in all with the care (child 8) is receiving from his/her caregiver?
- 1 Very satisfied
 - 2 Satisfied
 - 3 Neutral
 - 4 Not so satisfied
 - 5 Very dissatisfied
 - 7 Refused

8 Don't know

9 Missing

t55_c1_reason Reasons for t55_c1

t55_c2_reason Reasons for t55_c2

t55_c3_reason Reasons for t55_c3

t55_c4_reason Reasons for t55_c4

t55_c5_reason Reasons for t55_c5

t55_c6_reason Reasons for t55_c6

t55_c7_reason Reasons for t55_c7

t55_c8_reason Reasons for t55_c8

t56_c1 Do you and (child 1)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

t56_c2 Do you and (child 2)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

t56_c3 Do you and (child 3)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

t56_c4 Do you and (child 4)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

t56_c5 Do you and (child 5)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

t56_c6 Do you and (child 6)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

t56_c7 Do you and (child 7)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

t56_c8 Do you and (child 8)'s caregiver have serious arguments sometimes?

1 Never

2 Hardly ever

3 Sometimes

4 Most of the time

5 Always

7 Refused

9 Missing

t57_c1 What are these arguments generally about? (child 1)

t57_c2 What are these arguments generally about? (child 2)

t57_c3 What are these arguments generally about? (child 3)

t57_c4 What are these arguments generally about? (child 4)

t57_c5 What are these arguments generally about? (child 5)

t57_c6 What are these arguments generally about? (child 6)

t57_c7 What are these arguments generally about? (child 7)

t57_c8 What are these arguments generally about? (child 8)

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using these variables (t57_c1 to t57_c8) as these variables are stored as string variables.

t58_c1 How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 1)

t58_c2 How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 2)

t58_c3 How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 3)

t58_c4 **How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 4)**
t58_c5 **How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 5)**
t58_c6 **How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 6)**
t58_c7 **How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 7)**
t58_c8 **How often do you feel the caregiver makes too many demands on you? (child 8)**

- 1 Never
- 2 Hardly ever
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t59_c1 **How often has (child 1) changed caregivers?**
t59_c2 **How often has (child 2) changed caregivers?**
t59_c3 **How often has (child 3) changed caregivers?**
t59_c4 **How often has (child 4) changed caregivers?**
t59_c5 **How often has (child 5) changed caregivers?**
t59_c6 **How often has (child 6) changed caregivers?**
t59_c7 **How often has (child 7) changed caregivers?**
t59_c8 **How often has (child 8) changed caregivers?**

- 1 Never
- 2 Once or twice
- 3 Three or more times
- 7 Refused
- 9 Missing

t60_c1 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 1)?**
t60_c2 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 2)?**
t60_c3 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 3)?**
t60_c4 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 4)?**
t60_c5 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 5)?**
t60_c6 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 6)?**
t60_c7 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 7)?**
t60_c8 **Who was the previous caregiver of (child 8)?**

- 1 Mother (child's other parent)
- 2 Mother's mother
- 3 Mother's father
- 4 Mother's sister
- 5 Mother's brother
- 6 Sister
- 7 Stepmother

-
- 8 Half sister
 - 9 Other female relative mother's side
 - 10 Other male relative mother's side
 - 11 Father (child's other parent)
 - 12 Father's mother
 - 13 Father's father
 - 14 Father's sister
 - 15 Father's brother
 - 16 Brother
 - 17 Stepfather
 - 18 Half brother
 - 19 Other female relative father's side
 - 20 Other male relative father's side
 - 22 Pastor/ church elder/ imam
 - 23 Friend
 - 24 Teacher
 - 25 Other adult
 - 26 Other child/ youth
 - 27 Nobody
 - 28 Don't know
 - 77 Refused
 - 99 Missing

-
- t61_c1 Why did this change occur? (child 1)**
 - t61_c2 Why did this change occur? (child 2)**
 - t61_c3 Why did this change occur? (child 3)**
 - t61_c4 Why did this change occur? (child 4)**
 - t61_c5 Why did this change occur? (child 5)**
 - t61_c6 Why did this change occur? (child 6)**
 - t61_c7 Why did this change occur? (child 7)**
 - t61_c8 Why did this change occur? (child 8)**
 - 1 Child requested
 - 2 Caregiver requested
 - 3 Quarrel between you and caregiver
 - 4 Other person asked to take care of child
 - 5 Other
 - 9 Missing

 - t61_c1_reason Reasons for t61_c1**
 - t61_c2_reason Reasons for t61_c2**
 - t61_c3_reason Reasons for t61_c3**
 - t61_c4_reason Reasons for t61_c4**

t61_c5_reason	Reasons for t61_c5
t61_c6_reason	Reasons for t61_c6
t61_c7_reason	Reasons for t61_c7
t61_c8_reason	Reasons for t61_c8

Note: Variables t61_c1_reason to t61_c8_reason are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (5) for questions t61_c1 to t61_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using these variables (t61_c1_reason to t61_c8_reason) as these variables are stored as string variables.

t62 **Total number of biological children currently living with respondent**

t63_c1	Number of the child 1 in column age grid
t63_c2	Number of the child 2 in column age grid
t63_c3	Number of the child 3 in column age grid
t63_c4	Number of the child 4 in column age grid
t63_c5	Number of the child 5 in column age grid
t63_c6	Number of the child 6 in column age grid
t63_c7	Number of the child 7 in column age grid
t63_c8	Number of the child 8 in column age grid

t64_c1	Migration pattern of child 1
t64_c2	Migration pattern of child 2
t64_c3	Migration pattern of child 3
t64_c4	Migration pattern of child 4
t64_c5	Migration pattern of child 5
t64_c6	Migration pattern of child 6
t64_c7	Migration pattern of child 7
t64_c8	Migration pattern of child 8

- 1 Migrate together with you
- 2 Joined you later
- 3 Come in the host country before you came
- 4 Born in the host country

t65_c1	What age was (child 1) when you migrated to the host country?
t65_c2	What age was (child 2) when you migrated to the host country?
t65_c3	What age was (child 3) when you migrated to the host country?
t65_c4	What age was (child 4) when you migrated to the host country?
t65_c5	What age was (child 5) when you migrated to the host country?
t65_c6	What age was (child 6) when you migrated to the host country?
t65_c7	What age was (child 7) when you migrated to the host country?
t65_c8	What age was (child 8) when you migrated to the host country?

99 Missing

t66_c1_years For how long were you and (child 1) separated?
t66_c2_years For how long were you and (child 2) separated?
t66_c3_years For how long were you and (child 3) separated?
t66_c4_years For how long were you and (child 4) separated?
t66_c5_years For how long were you and (child 5) separated?
t66_c6_years For how long were you and (child 6) separated?
t66_c7_years For how long were you and (child 7) separated?
t66_c8_years For how long were you and (child 8) separated?

99 Missing

t66_c1_months For how long were you and (child 1) separated?
t66_c2_months For how long were you and (child 2) separated?
t66_c3_months For how long were you and (child 3) separated?
t66_c4_months For how long were you and (child 4) separated?
t66_c5_months For how long were you and (child 5) separated?
t66_c6_months For how long were you and (child 6) separated?
t66_c7_months For how long were you and (child 7) separated?
t66_c8_months For how long were you and (child 8) separated?

99 Missing

t67_c1 What prevented (child 1) from joining you sooner?
t67_c2 What prevented (child 2) from joining you sooner?
t67_c3 What prevented (child 3) from joining you sooner?
t67_c4 What prevented (child 4) from joining you sooner?
t67_c5 What prevented (child 5) from joining you sooner?
t67_c6 What prevented (child 6) from joining you sooner?
t67_c7 What prevented (child 7) from joining you sooner?
t67_c8 What prevented (child 8) from joining you sooner?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t68_c1 With whom did (child 1) migrate to the host country?
t68_c2 With whom did (child 2) migrate to the host country?
t68_c3 With whom did (child 3) migrate to the host country?
t68_c4 With whom did (child 4) migrate to the host country?
t68_c5 With whom did (child 5) migrate to the host country?
t68_c6 With whom did (child 6) migrate to the host country?
t68_c7 With whom did (child 7) migrate to the host country?
t68_c8 With whom did (child 8) migrate to the host country?

1 Alone

-
- 2 With other parent
 - 3 With other relative
 - 4 Other
 - 9 Missing

t68_c1_other	Other person(s) with whom child 1 migrated to the host country
t68_c2_other	Other person(s) with whom child 2 migrated to the host country
t68_c3_other	Other person(s) with whom child 3 migrated to the host country
t68_c4_other	Other person(s) with whom child 4 migrated to the host country
t68_c5_other	Other person(s) with whom child 5 migrated to the host country
t68_c6_other	Other person(s) with whom child 6 migrated to the host country
t68_c7_other	Other person(s) with whom child 7 migrated to the host country
t68_c8_other	Other person(s) with whom child 8 migrated to the host country

Note: Variables t68_c1_other to t68_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (4) for questions t68_c1 to t68_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

t69 Nr of children you are/have fostered or you are/were the stepparent of?

t70_c1	Number of the child 1 in column age grid
t70_c2	Number of the child 2 in column age grid
t70_c3	Number of the child 3 in column age grid
t70_c4	Number of the child 4 in column age grid
t70_c5	Number of the child 5 in column age grid
t70_c6	Number of the child 6 in column age grid
t70_c7	Number of the child 7 in column age grid
t70_c8	Number of the child 8 in column age grid

t71_c1	What is your relationship with child 1? Are you...?
t71_c2	What is your relationship with child 2? Are you...?
t71_c3	What is your relationship with child 3? Are you...?
t71_c4	What is your relationship with child 4? Are you...?
t71_c5	What is your relationship with child 5? Are you...?
t71_c6	What is your relationship with child 6? Are you...?
t71_c7	What is your relationship with child 7? Are you...?
t71_c8	What is your relationship with child 8? Are you...?

- 2 Mother's mother
- 3 Mother's father
- 4 Mother's sister
- 5 Mother's brother
- 6 Sister
- 7 Stepmother

-
- 8 Half sister
 - 9 Other female relative mother's side
 - 10 Other male relative mother's side
 - 12 Father's mother
 - 13 Father's father
 - 14 Father's sister
 - 15 Father's brother
 - 16 Brother
 - 17 Stepfather
 - 18 Half brother
 - 19 Other female relative father's side
 - 20 Other male relative father's side
 - 22 Pastor / church elder / imam
 - 23 Friend
 - 24 Teacher
 - 29 Other
 - 99 Missing

- t71_c1_other** Other relationship with child 1
- t71_c2_other** Other relationship with child 2
- t71_c3_other** Other relationship with child 3
- t71_c4_other** Other relationship with child 4
- t71_c5_other** Other relationship with child 5
- t71_c6_other** Other relationship with child 6
- t71_c7_other** Other relationship with child 7
- t71_c8_other** Other relationship with child 8

Note: Variables t71_c1_other to t71_c8_other are created to accommodate open responses for respondents who answered other (19 or 20) for questions t71_c1 to t71_c8, respectively. Users are advised to create their own codes when using as these variables are stored as string variables.

-
- t72_c1_start** Year in which child 1 started living with you
 - t72_c2_start** Year in which child 2 started living with you
 - t72_c3_start** Year in which child 3 started living with you
 - t72_c4_start** Year in which child 4 started living with you
 - t72_c5_start** Year in which child 5 started living with you
 - t72_c6_start** Year in which child 6 started living with you
 - t72_c7_start** Year in which child 7 started living with you
 - t72_c8_start** Year in which child 8 started living with you
-

t72_c1_end	Year in which child 1 ended living with you
t72_c2_end	Year in which child 2 ended living with you
t72_c3_end	Year in which child 3 ended living with you
t72_c4_end	Year in which child 4 ended living with you
t72_c5_end	Year in which child 5 ended living with you
t72_c6_end	Year in which child 6 ended living with you
t72_c7_end	Year in which child 7 ended living with you
t72_c8_end	Year in which child 8 ended living with you

t73_c1	What is the main reason for (child 1) coming to live with you?
t73_c2	What is the main reason for (child 2) coming to live with you?
t73_c3	What is the main reason for (child 3) coming to live with you?
t73_c4	What is the main reason for (child 4) coming to live with you?
t73_c5	What is the main reason for (child 5) coming to live with you?
t73_c6	What is the main reason for (child 6) coming to live with you?
t73_c7	What is the main reason for (child 7) coming to live with you?
t73_c8	What is the main reason for (child 8) coming to live with you?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using t73_c1 to t73_c8 as these variables are stored as string variables.

t74_c1	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 1)'s parents?
t74_c2	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 2)'s parents?
t74_c3	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 3)'s parents?
t74_c4	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 4)'s parents?
t74_c5	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 5)'s parents?
t74_c6	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 6)'s parents?
t74_c7	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 7)'s parents?
t74_c8	Did you receive any money or goods from (child 8)'s parents?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 9 Missing
-

t75_c1	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 1)
t75_c2	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 2)
t75_c3	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 3)
t75_c4	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 4)
t75_c5	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 5)
t75_c6	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 6)
t75_c7	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 7)
t75_c8	What are/were these money or goods mainly used for? (Child 8)

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using t75_c1 to t75_c8 as these variables are stored as string variables.

t76_c1	How often do/did you feel the Child 1's parents make too many demands on you?
t76_c2	How often do/did you feel the Child 2's parents make too many demands on you?
t76_c3	How often do/did you feel the Child 3's parents make too many demands on you?
t76_c4	How often do/did you feel the Child 4's parents make too many demands on you?
t76_c5	How often do/did you feel the Child 5's parents make too many demands on you?
t76_c6	How often do/did you feel the Child 6's parents make too many demands on you?
t76_c7	How often do/did you feel the Child 7's parents make too many demands on you?
t76_c8	How often do/did you feel the Child 8's parents make too many demands on you?

- 1 Never
- 2 Hardly ever
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always
- 9 Missing

t77_c1	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 1)'s parents?
t77_c2	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 2)'s parents?
t77_c3	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 3)'s parents?
t77_c4	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 4)'s parents?
t77_c5	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 5)'s parents?
t77_c6	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 6)'s parents?
t77_c7	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 7)'s parents?
t77_c8	How would you describe your relationship with (Child 8)'s parents?

- 1 Always open/warm
- 2 Often open/warm
- 3 Usually open/warm
- 4 Sometimes open/warm
- 5 Hardly ever open/warm
- 6 Never open/warm
- 9 Missing

t78_c1	In which country is (child 1) currently living?⁹
t78_c2	In which country is (child 2) currently living?
t78_c3	In which country is (child 3) currently living?
t78_c4	In which country is (child 4) currently living?
t78_c5	In which country is (child 5) currently living?
t78_c6	In which country is (child 6) currently living?
t78_c7	In which country is (child 7) currently living?
t78_c8	In which country is (child 8) currently living?

⁹ See Annex 1 for country codes for variable t78_c1 to t78_c8

888 Don't know
999 Missing

t79_c1 In which country is (child 1)'s mother currently living?¹⁰
t79_c2 In which country is (child 2)'s mother currently living?
t79_c3 In which country is (child 3)'s mother currently living?
t79_c4 In which country is (child 4)'s mother currently living?
t79_c5 In which country is (child 5)'s mother currently living?
t79_c6 In which country is (child 6)'s mother currently living?
t79_c7 In which country is (child 7)'s mother currently living?
t79_c8 In which country is (child 8)'s mother currently living?
888 Don't know

t80_c1 In which country is (child 1)'s father currently living?¹¹
t80_c2 In which country is (child 2)'s father currently living?
t80_c3 In which country is (child 3)'s father currently living?
t80_c4 In which country is (child 4)'s father currently living?
t80_c5 In which country is (child 5)'s father currently living?
t80_c6 In which country is (child 6)'s father currently living?
t80_c7 In which country is (child 7)'s father currently living?
t80_c8 In which country is (child 8)'s father currently living?
888 Don't know

Part 4: Module Own Childhood

q15 During your own childhood (0-21 years old) were you ever fostered for a period of more than 3 months?
1 Yes
2 No

q16 How often did you change caregiver?
1 None, I always had the same caregiver
2 Once
3 Two times
4 Three or more times

¹⁰ See Annex 1 for country codes for variable t79_c1 to t79_c8

¹¹ See Annex 1 for country codes for variable t80_c1 to t80_c8

8 Don't know

9 Missing

q17_2 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Mother

q17_3 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your mother's father

q17_4 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your mother's sister

q17_5 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your mother's brother

q17_6 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your sister

q17_7 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your stepmother

q17_8 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your half sister

q17_9 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Other female relative mother's side

q17_11 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Other male relative mother's side

q17_12 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your father's mother

q17_13 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your father's father

q17_14 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your father sister

q17_15 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your father's brother

q17_16 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your brother

q17_17 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Your stepfather

q17_19 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Other female relative father's side

q17_20 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Other male relative father's side

q17_22 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Pastor/ church elder / imam

q17_23 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

1. Friend of parent(s)

q17_24 People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

	1. Your teacher
q17_29	People that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months
	1. Other
q17_29_other	Other people that took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months

q18 **The principal reason for your parents to foster you with the caregiver(s)?**

Users are advised to create their own codes when using q18 as these variables are stored as string variables.

Part 5: Module Partners

q19	Marital status
	1 Single
	2 Married
	3 Cohabiting
	4 In a relationship but not cohabiting
	5 Divorced
	6 Widowed
	9 Missing

q20	Where is your current partner living at the moment?
	1 Living in the host country with me
	2 Living in the host country, but not with me
	3 In sending country
	4 Other
	8 Don't know
	9 Missing

q20_other **Other place where the current partner is living at the moment**

Note: Variables q20_other is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (4) for questions q20. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q20_other as this variable is stored as string variables.

q21	Activity status of the current partner
	1 Economically active
	2 Studying
	3 Retired
	4 Disabled
	5 Homemaker
	6 Unemployed
	7 Other

-
- 8 Don't know
 - 9 Missing

q21_other Other activity status of the current partner

Note: Variables q21_other is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (4) for questions q21. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q21_other as this variable is stored as string variables.

q22 Does your partner have any children of whom you are not the biological parent?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q22_1a Child lives with us in the host country (Netherlands/ Ireland / Portugal)

- 1 Yes

q22_1b Child lives somewhere else in the host country

- 1 Yes

q22_1c Child lives in the home country (Angola/ Nigeria / Ghana)

- 1 Yes

q22_1d Child lives abroad in another country

- 1 Yes

q22_1d_country Country where the child currently lives¹²

- 888 Don't know

q22a Partner's support in decisions about your work or education

q22b Partner's support when you have worries or health problems

q22c Partner's support in your leisure time activities and social contacts

q22d Partner's support with all kinds of practical things you need to do

q22e Partner's support in personal matters that are on your mind

q22f Partner's support in decisions and practical things concerning care of your children

- 1 No support
 - 2 A little support
 - 3 A fair amount of support
-

¹² See Annex 1 for country codes.

-
- 4 A lot of support
 - 9 Missing
-

q24 **When you were growing up where did you live most of the time?**

- 1 In the countryside
- 2 In a small town
- 3 In a city
- 9 Missing

q24b **Name of the village/town/city where you lived most of the time**

Part 6: Module Housing

q25 **In what kind of housing do you currently live?**

- 1 Apartment
- 2 House
- 3 Renting a room
- 4 Student accommodation
- 5 Asylum seeker center
- 6 Other
- 9 Missing

q25_other **Other type of housing you currently live in**

Note: Variables q25_other is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (6) for questions q25. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q25_other as this variable is stored as a string variable.

q26 **Are you the owner of this housing?**

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 9 Missing
-

q27 **If you rent your accommodation, are you the lease holder?**

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 9 Missing
-

q28_adults **With how many ADULTS do you currently share your accommodation?**

q28_children **With how many CHILDREN do you currently share your accommodation?**

q28_total	In TOTAL, with how many people do you currently share your accomodation?
q29_adults	With how many ADULTS do you currently share your meal?
q29_children	With how many CHILDREN do you currently share your meal?
q29_total	In TOTAL, with how many people do you currently share your meal?

Part 7: Module Social Network and Support

q30	People living in the host country when you came there (number)
q30_1	Mother
q30_2	Step Mother
q30_3	Maternal Grandmother(s)
q30_4	Maternal Grandfather(s)
q30_5	Mother's sister(s)
q30_6	Mother's brother(s)
q30_7	Sister(s)
q30_8	Father
q30_9	Step Father
q30_10	Paternal Grandmother(s)
q30_11	Paternal Grandfather(s)
q30_12	Father's sister(s)
q30_13	Father's brother(s)
q30_14	Brother(s)
q30_15	Other relative(s) mother's side
q30_16	Other relative(s) father's side
q30_17	Pastor/ church elder/ imam
q30_18a	Friends-sending country
q30_18b	Friends-host country
q30_18c	Friends-others
q30_19	Family members of partner
q30_20	Nobody
q30_21	Other
	1 Yes
	2 No
q30_21i	Other people living in the host country when you came there (specify)

Note: Variables q30_21i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered yes (1) for questions q30_21.

q31	Total number of people living in the host country that you could count on for help
------------	---

with your child(ren)

q32	People in the sending country that you could have left your children with (number)
q32_1	Mother
q32_2	Step Mother
q32_3	Maternal Grandmother(s)
q32_4	Maternal Grandfather(s)
q32_5	Mother's sister(s)
q32_6	Mother's brother(s)
q32_7	Sister(s)
q32_8	Father
q32_9	Step Father
q32_10	Paternal Grandmother(s)
q32_11	Paternal Grandfather(s)
q32_12	Father's sister(s)
q32_13	Father's brother(s)
q32_14	Brother(s)
q32_15	Other relative(s) mother's side
q32_16	Other relative(s) father's side
q32_17	Pastor/ church elder/ imam
q32_18	Friends
q32_19	Family members of partner
q32_20	Nobody
q32_21	Other
	1 Yes
q32_21i	Other people in the sending country that you could have left your children with

Note: Variables q32_21i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered yes (1)) for questions q20. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q20_other as this variable is stored as string variables.

q33	Currently, which of the following people are living in The Netherlands? (number)
q33_1	Mother
q33_2	Step Mother
q33_3	Maternal Grandmother(s)
q33_4	Maternal Grandfather(s)
q33_5	Mother's sister(s)
q33_6	Mother's brother(s)
q33_7	Sister(s)
q33_8	Father
q33_9	Step Father
q33_10	Paternal Grandmother(s)

q33_11	Paternal Grandfather(s)
q33_12	Father's sister(s)
q33_13	Father's brother(s)
q33_14	Brother(s)
q33_15	Other relative(s) mother's side
q33_16	Other relative(s) father's side
q33_17	Pastor/ church elder/ imam
q33_18a	Friends-sending country
q33_18b	Friends-host country
q33_18c	Friends-others
q33_22	Family members of partner
q33_20	Nobody
q33_21	Other
	1 Yes
	999 Missing
q30_21i	Other people living in the host country when you came there (specify)

Note: Variables q33_21i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered yes (1) for questions q33_21. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q31_21i as this variable is stored as string variables.

q34	Total number of people currently living in the host country which can help taking care of your children?
	88 Don't know
	99 Missing

q35_1	Who do you usually spend free time with? (Family)
	1 Yes

q35_2a	Who do you usually spend free time with? (Friends from own country)
	1 Yes
	9 Missing

q35_2b	Who do you usually spend free time with? (Other immigrants)
	1 Yes

q35_2c	Who do you usually spend free time with? (People from the host country)
	1 Yes

q36a	Hosting-country people are difficult to get to know
	1 Strongly Agree
	2 Agree
	3 Neither agree nor disagree

-
- 4 Disagree
 - 5 Strongly disagree
 - 6 Don't know
 - 9 Missing

q36b I would like to interact more with the hosting-country people

- 1 Strongly Agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 6 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q37_1 Are you a member of the following (church/mosque)

q37_2 Are you a member of the following (migrant organisation)

q37_3 Are you a member of the following (neighbourhood or community organisation)

q37_4 Are you a member of the following (other)

1=yes

q37_other Other membership (specify)

Note: Variables q37_other is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered yes to question q37_4. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q37_other as this variable is stored as string variables.

q38 Do you make use of childcare arrangements?

- 1 No, I or my partner take care of the child(ren)
- 2 Yes, I have a babysitter
- 3 Yes, I bring my child to a formal daycare center
- 4 Yes, I bring my child to an informal daycare center
- 5 Other arrangements
- 9 Missing

q38i Other arrangements

Note: Variables q38i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (5) for questions q38. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q38i as this variable is stored as string variables.

q39 Do you receive any (financial) government assistance for child care?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 8 Don't know
-

9 Missing

Part 8: Module Health and Wellbeing

q40 **On a scale from 1 to 5, how would you rate your own health?**

- 1 Not good
- 2 ***Undefined label
- 3 ***Undefined label
- 4 ***Undefined label
- 5 Very good
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q41 **On a scale of 1 to 5, how satisfied are you with your life?**

- 1 Not satisfied
- 2 ***Undefined label
- 3 ***Undefined label
- 4 ***Undefined label
- 5 Very satisfied
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q42 **On a scale from 1 to 5, how happy do you consider yourself?**

- 1 Not happy
- 2 ***Undefined label
- 3 ***Undefined label
- 4 ***Undefined label
- 5 Very happy
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q43a **Have you recently been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing?**

- 1 Better than usual
- 2 Same as usual
- 3 Less so than usual
- 4 Much less than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q43b **Have you recently lost much sleep over worry?**

- 1 Not at all
 - 2 No more than usual
 - 3 Rather more than usual
-

	4	Much more than usual
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
q43c		Have you recently felt that you are playing a useful part in things?
	1	More than usual
	2	Same as usual
	3	Less so than usual
	4	Much less than usual
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
q43d		Have you recently felt capable of making decisions about things?
	1	More than usual
	2	Same as usual
	3	Less so than usual
	4	Much less than usual
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
q43e		Have you recently felt under strain?
	1	Not at all
	2	No more than usual
	3	Rather more than usual
	4	Much more than usual
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
q43g		Have you recently been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities?
	1	More than usual
	2	Same as usual
	3	Less so than usual
	4	Much less than usual
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
q43h		Have you recently been able to face up to your problems?
	1	More than usual
	2	Same as usual
	3	Less so than usual
	4	Much less than usual
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

q43i **Have you recently been feeling unhappy and depressed?**

- 1 Not at all
- 2 No more than usual
- 3 Rather more than usual
- 4 Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q43j **Have you recently been losing self-confidence in yourself?**

- 1 Not at all
- 2 No more than usual
- 3 Rather more than usual
- 4 Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q43k **Have you recently been thinking of yourself as a worthless person?**

- 1 Not at all
- 2 No more than usual
- 3 Rather more than usual
- 4 Much more than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q43l **Have you recently been feeling happy, all things considered?**

- 1 More than usual
- 2 Same as usual
- 3 Less so than usual
- 4 Much less than usual
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q44 **In the past year, how often did you feel like you wanted to see a doctor?**

- 1 Never
- 2 Now and then
- 3 Regularly
- 4 Often
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q45 **In the past year, how often did you actually see a doctor?**

- 1 Never
 - 2 Now and then
 - 3 Regularly
 - 4 Often
-

-
- 8 Don't know
 - 9 Missing
-

q46 **What do you worry most about in life?**

Users are advised to create their own codes when using q46 as this variable is stored as string variable.

Part 9: Module Education and Economic Activity

q47 **What is the highest level of education you reached?**

- 1 No schooling
 - 2 Some primary school
 - 3 Finished primary school
 - 4 Some junior high school
 - 5 Finished junior high school
 - 6 Some senior high school
 - 7 Finished senior high school
 - 8 Some vocational school
 - 9 Finished vocational school
 - 10 Some university
 - 11 Finished university
 - 99 Missing
-

q48 **Your current activity status**

- 1 Economically active
- 2 Studying
- 3 Retired
- 4 Disabled
- 5 Homemaker
- 6 Unemployed
- 7 Other

q48i **Other current activity status**

Note: Variables q48i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (7) for questions q48. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q48i as this variable is stored as string variable.

q49 **Type of employment**

- 1 Higher level occupation
 - 2 Skilled employee
 - 3 Unskilled employee
 - 4 Self employed
-

-
- 5 Employer
 - 6 Trainee/internship
 - 7 Helping family member in a family business
 - 8 Other

q49i Other type of employment

Note: Variables q49i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (8) for questions q49. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q49i as this variable is stored as string variable.

q50 What is your exact occupation?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using q50 as this variable is stored as string variable.

q51 What is the nature of your business?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using q51 as this variable is stored as string variable.

q52 If economically active, what type of contract do you have?

- 1 Unlimited duration
- 2 Limited duration, fixed term
- 3 No contract
- 4 Don't know
- 7 Refusal
- 9 Missing

q53 Do you currently work?

- 1 Full time
- 2 Part time
- 3 Irregularly
- 9 Missing

q54 Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for more than three months?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 9 Missing
-

q55 **What was the main reason according to you for being unemployed?**

- 1 Nothing is available in line of work
- 2 Don't have the skills/experience
- 3 Poor health, disability
- 4 Transportation problems
- 5 Language difficulties
- 6 No papers
- 7 Employers don't want to hire (sending country) people
- 8 Family responsibilities/ child responsibilities
- 9 Educational certificates not recognized
- 10 Other
- 11 Don't know
- 99 Missing

q55i **Other reason according to you for being unemployed?**

Note: Variables q55i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (10) for questions q55. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q55i as this variable is stored as string variables.

q56 **How likely to be unemployed in the next 12 months and look for work for at least 4 consecutive weeks?**

- 1 Not at all likely
- 2 Not very likely
- 3 Likely
- 4 Very likely
- 5 Not applicable (not working and not looking for work)
- 6 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q57 **Since being in the hosting country, how often have you changed jobs?**

- 99 Missing

q58 **What is the net income for your household per month?**

- 1 0-500 euro
- 2 500-1000 euro
- 3 1000-1500 euro
- 4 1500-2000 euro
- 5 More than 2000 euro
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q59 **What is your household's main source of income?**

-
- 1 Wages
 - 2 Social welfare
 - 3 Income generated by self-employment
 - 4 Other
 - 7 Refusal
 - 9 Missing

q59i **Other source of income**

q60 **Have you enough money to live on from day-to-day?**

- 1 Yes, absolutely
- 2 No, not at all
- 3 It depends
- 9 Missing

q61 **Compared to other people, is your financial situation at the moment:**

- 1 Better
 - 2 The same
 - 3 Less good
 - 4 Worse
 - 7 Refusal
 - 8 Don't know
 - 9 Missing
-

Part 10: Module Job Performance

q62 **How many hours a week do you spend on paid work?**

- 77 Refusal
- 99 Missing

q63 **How many hours a week would you like to spend on paid work?**

- 77 Refusal
- 99 Missing

q64 **How many days were you absent from work in the past 3 months?**

- 77 Refusal
 - 88 Don't know
 - 99 Missing
-

q65 Reason for being absent from work the last time?

- 1 I was feeling sick
- 2 I was feeling stressed / I had too many worries
- 3 I didn't have transportation fare
- 4 I got injured
- 5 I was not in the mood
- 6 Having a child / pregnancy
- 7 I had to help my family
- 8 Other
- 9 Missing

q65i Other reason for being absent from work

Note: Variable q65i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (4) for questions q65. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q65i as this variable is stored as string variables.

q66 Have you ever been fired from a job while working in the hosting country?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refusal
- 9 Missing

q67 What was the main reason for losing your job the last time?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using q67 as this variable is stored as string variable.

q68 How many hours a week do you spend on your business?

888 Don't know

q69 How many hours a week would you like to spend on your business?

888 Don't know

q70 How many days in the past 3 months were you not able to spend time on your business?

q71 What was the main reason you were not able to spend time on your business?

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using q71 as this variable is stored as a string variable .

q72	Has your current or previous business in the hosting country ever failed? 1 Yes 2 No
q73	Main reason for business failure
q74	How many hours a week do you spend on your study? 999 Missing
q75	How many hours a week would you actually like to spend on your studies? 999 Missing
q76	How many days in the last three months were you not able to spend time on your studies? 99 Missing
q77	Main reason for not being able to spend time on your study? <i>Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using q77 as this variable is stored as a string variable .</i>
q78	Have you ever been expelled from school in hosting country? 1 Yes 2 No 9 Missing
q79	What was the main reason you were expelled? <i>Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using q79 as this variable is stored as a string variable .</i>
Part 11: Module Assets	
q80a	Currently do you own one or several plots of land? 1 Yes 2 No 7/777 Refusal 9 Missing
q80a_nr	Number of plots of land owned 99 Missing

q80b	Currently do you own one or several house units? 1 Yes 2 No 7/777 Refusal 9 Missing
q80b_nr	Number of owned house units 99 Missing
q80c	Currently do you own a business, venture, commercial premises? 1 Yes 2 No 7 Refusal 9 Missing
q80c_nr	Number of owned business, venture, commercial premises 99 Missing
q80_total	Number of owned business, venture, commercial premises 77 Refusal 99 Missing

q81a	When you left the sending country did you own plots that you do not own anymore? 1 Yes 2 No 7 Refusal 9 Missing
q81a_nr	Number of plots that you do not own anymore 99 Missing
q81b	When you left the sending country did you own house units that you don't own anymore? 1 Yes 2 No 7 Refusal 9 Missing
q81b_nr	Number of house units that you don't own anymore? 99 Missing
q81c	When you left the sending country did you own a business, venture, commercial

premises even on a rental basis that you don't own anymore?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refusal
- 9 Missing

q81c_nr **Number of house units that you don't own anymore?**

- 99 Missing

q81_total **Total number of assets you don't own anymore**

- 77 Refusal
- 99 Missing

q81t_q80t **Total number of assets owned in the past and currently owner**

- 77 Refusal
 - 99 Missing
-

Part 12: Module Migration (citizenship, asylum, residence and work permits)

q82 **Did you change your nationality or acquire a new one?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Missing

q83 **When you lived outside the sending country, did you seek asylum?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Refusal
- 9 Missing

q84 **Were you granted a refugee status?**

- 1 Yes, I obtained the status
 - 2 No, it was denied
 - 3 No, I haven't yet received the answer
-

	7 Refusal
	9 Missing
q85	Do you still have the refugee status?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	7 Refusal
	9 Missing
q86	Types of residence permits
	1 NNRP – not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – not have a permit
	5 Other
q86i	Other type of residence permit
<i>Note: Variables q86i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (5) for questions q86. Users are advised to create their own codes when using q86i as this variable is stored as string variables.</i>	
q87	Types of work permits
	1 NNWP – not need any residence permit in this country
	2 WP – have a work permit
	3 SWP – a selective work permit
	4 NWP – no work permit
	5 Other
	7 Refused
	8 Don't know
	9 Missing
q87i	Other types of work permits
<i>Note: Variables q87i is created to accommodate open responses from respondents who answered other (5) for questions q87. Users are advised to create their own codes when using 87i as this variable is stored as string variables.</i>	
q88_years	How long have you been in the host country? (years)
q88_months	How long have you been in the host country? (months)
q89	Before you migrated, were you planning on bringing children with you?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	8 Don't know

9 Missing

q90 **If you were not planning on bringing your child, why was this?**

Note: Users are advised to create their own codes when using q90 as this variable is stored as string variable.

q91 **Did you know what conditions you had to meet in terms of housing and finances for bringing a child to the host country before you migrated?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Missing

q92 **Were you aware of social welfare arrangements related to children in the host country such as child assistance, child care reimbursement etc. before you migrated?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Missing

q93 **Was your decision to bring your children with you affected by your awareness of these arrangements?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Missing

q94a **I have difficulties communicating in the hosting country's language**
q94b **At times I have not been able to buy things I want because I make little money**
q94c **I do not have adequate medical care**
q94d **At times I have to work long hours**
q94e **It is difficult to be away from family members**
q94f **I have to adjust to the different foods in this country**
q94g **I have been taken advantage of by my employer, supervisor or landlord**
q94h **Sometimes I don't feel at home**
q94i **I worry about not having a permit to work in this country**
q94j **Sometimes I feel that my housing is inadequate**
q94k **Sometimes I have difficulties finding a place to live**
q94l **I worry about my relationship with my partner**
q94m **I do not have anyone to care for my children when I am working**
q94n **I worry about the values my children are exposed to in this country**
q94o **I do not have reliable transportation**
q94p **I have experienced discrimination in this country**
q94q **Sometimes I have difficulties finding a job**
q94r **I worry about being deported**

q94s **Migrating to this country was difficult**
q94t **I worry about who my children spent time with**
q94u **It is difficult to complete the paperwork necessary to receive social services**
q94v **I worry about my children's education**
q94w **I do not get enough credit from other family members for the work I do**

- 0 Have not experienced
- 1 Not at all stressful
- 2 Somewhat stressful
- 3 Moderately stressful
- 4 Extremely stressful
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q95 **In the next 5 to 10 years would you like to:**

- 1 Stay in the hosting country
- 2 Return to the sending country
- 3 Move to another country
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q95i **Country I would like to stay in the next 5-10 years**

- 777 Refusal
- 888 Don't know

Part 13: Module General Attitudes

q96a **Fathers go away to work in another country**
q96b **Mothers go away to work in another country**
q96c **Fathers go away to work in a different place in sending country**
q96d **Mothers go away to work in a different place in sending country**

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don't know

q97a1	My children interfere with my ability to get things done at work (children in sending country)
q97a2	My children interfere with my ability to get things done at work (children in hosting country)
q97b1	I often miss work because I am worried about (children in sending country)
q97b2	I often miss work because I am worried about (children in hosting country)
q97c1	My working hours interfere with the time I need for (children in sending country)
q97c2	My working hours interfere with the time I need for (children in hosting country)
q97d1	I feel I cannot meet the financial needs of (children in sending country)
q97d2	I feel I cannot meet the financial needs of (children in hosting country)
q97e1	I am not aware of children's progress in school (children in sending country)
q97e2	I am not aware of children's progress in school (children in hosting country)
q97f1	I do not have a close relationship with my kids as I would like (children in sending country)
q97f2	I do not have a close relationship with my kids as I would like (children in hosting country)
q97g1	I do not know what is going on in my children's lives (children in sending country)
q97g2	I do not know what is going on in my children's lives (children in hosting country)
q97h1	My children do not appreciate the efforts I make for them (children in sending country)
q97h2	My children do not appreciate the efforts I make for them (children in hosting country)
q97i1	My children make too many demands on me (children in sending country)
q97i2	My children make too many demands on me (children in hosting country)

- 1 Have not experienced
- 2 Not at all stressful
- 3 Somewhat stressful
- 4 Moderately stressful
- 5 Extremely stressful
- 6 Not applicable
- 7 Refusal
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

q98a	Men and women are allowed to live together outside of marriage
q98b	A woman must quit her job when she becomes a mother
q98c	The parents' opinion must play an important role in the choice of a partner
q98d	Married couples with young children should not divorce
q98e	Single mothers are very capable of raising their children

q98f	It's unnatural if men in a business are supervised or managed by women
q98g	It's more important for boys than for girls to be able to earn a living later in life
q98h	Working mothers put themselves first rather than their families
q98i	It's best to divide tasks in a relationship according to the customs, traditions and rules that have always been in force
	1 Strongly agree
	2 Agree
	3 Neither agree nor disagree
	4 Disagree
	5 Strongly disagree
	9 Missing
q99	Can I tell you more about project?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	9 Missing
q100	Permission for further contact of your children in the sending country?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	9 Missing
q101	Comments and opinions about the questionnaire/study¹³
q102	Cell phone number (optional)¹⁴
end_time_hours	
	88 Don't know
	99 Missing
end_time_minutes	
	88 Don't know
	99 Missing

¹³ Information is not available in the dataset for reasons of anonymity.

¹⁴ Information is not available in the dataset for reasons of anonymity.

Part 14: Interviewer's Observations – to be filled out after the interview

e1	The person was: 1 Easily persuaded to participate 2 A bit difficult to persuade 3 Very difficult to persuade 9 Missing
e1a	Reasons to be reluctant to participate? Which arguments convinced them in the end?

e2	The reception by the respondent was: 1 Very good over the entire interview 2 Good, but quite reluctant on certain questions 3 Quite reluctant of suspicious over the entire interview 4 Other 9 Missing
e2r_01	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_02	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_03	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_04	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_05	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_06	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_07	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_08	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_09	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2r_10	Reluctant to answer the following questions
e2_4	Other evaluation points

e3_1	In what language did you conduct the interview?¹⁵
e3_2	In what language did you conduct the interview?
e3_3	In what language did you conduct the interview?
e3_4	In what language did you conduct the interview?
e3_5	In what language did you conduct the interview?

e4	Were any other persons present during the interview? 1 Yes 2 No
-----------	--

¹⁵ See Appendix 3 for language codes

-
- 3 Don't know
 - 9 Missing

e4i The presence of other person influenced the respondent in his/her answers?

- 1 Yes, the entire questionnaire
- 2 Yes, certain parts of the questionnaire
- 3 No
- 9 Missing

e4q_01 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_02 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_03 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_04 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_05 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_06 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_07 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_08 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_09 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons
e4q_10 Questions influenced by the presence of other persons

e5 Were there any interruptions?

- 1 Yes, the entire questionnaire
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know
- 9 Missing

e5b What kind of interruptions?

e6 What was the respondent's general comprehension of the questions?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Adequate, but not perfect
- 3 Bad
- 9 Missing

e7 Did the respondent have problems answering certain questions?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know
- 9 Missing

e7d_01 Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer

e7d_02 Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer

e7d_03	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e7d_04	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e7d_05	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e7d_06	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e7d_07	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e7d_08	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e7d_09	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e7d_10	Questions for which the respondent had problems to answer
e8	Did the respondent refuse to answer certain questions?
	1 Yes
	2 No
	9 Missing
e8r_01	Refused questions
e8r_02	Refused questions
e8r_03	Refused questions
e8r_04	Refused questions
e8r_05	Refused questions
e8r_06	Refused questions
e8r_07	Refused questions
e8r_08	Refused questions
e8r_09	Refused questions
e8r_10	Refused questions
e9	Did you give a gift to the interviewee?
	1 Yes, before the interview
	2 Yes, after the interview
	3 No
	9 Missing

Part 15: Information to transcribe after the interview based on the biographical grid

Changes in caregiver for each child

c1_changes	Child 1 – number of changes
	77 Refused
	88 Don't know
	99 Missing
g_1011ae	Gender – 1st caregiver (child 1)

	1 Male
	2 Female
	9 Missing
r_1011ae	1st caregiver's relation to respondent (child 1)
c_1011ae	Country of residence of child 1 during the 1st caregiving period¹⁶
start_1011ae	Start 1st caregiving period (child 1)
end_1011ae	End 1st caregiving period (child 1)

g_1012ae	Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 1)
	1 Male
	2 Female
	8 Don't know
	9 Missing
r_1012ae	2nd caregiver's relation to respondent (child 1)
c_1012ae	Country of residence of child 1 during the 2nd caregiving period¹⁷
	888 Don't know
	999 Missing
start_1012ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 1)
	9999 Missing
end_1012ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 1)
	8888 Don't know
	9999 Missing

g_1013ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 1)
	1 Male
	2 Female
	9 Missing

¹⁶ See Annex 1 for country codes.

¹⁷ See Annex 1 for country codes.

r_1013ae	3rd caregiver's relation to respondent (child 1)
c_1013ae	Country of residence of child 1 during the 3rd caregiving period
start_1013ae	Start 3rd caregiving period (child 1)
end_1013ae	End 3rd caregiving period (child 1)

g_1014ae	Gender – 4th caregiver (child 1) 1 Male 2 Female 8 Don't know
r_1014ae	4th caregiver's relation to respondent (child 1)
c_1014ae	Country of residence of child 1 during the 4th caregiving period¹⁸
start_1014ae	Start 4th caregiving period (child 1)
end_1014ae	End 4th caregiving period (child 1)

g_1015ae	Gender – 5th caregiver (child 1) 3 Male 4 Female 8 Don't know
r_1015ae	5th caregiver's relation to respondent (child 1)
c_1015ae	Country of residence of child 1 during the 5th caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1015ae	Start 5th caregiving period (child 1) 9999 Missing
end_1015ae	End 5th caregiving period (child 1) 9999 Missing

¹⁸ See Annex 1 for country codes.

c2_changes	Child 1 – number of changes 77 Refused
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g_1021ae	Gender – 1st caregiver (child 2) 1 Male 2 Female
r_1021ae	1st caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 2)
c_1021ae	Country of residence of child 2 during the 1st caregiving period¹⁹
start_1021ae	Start 1st caregiving period (child 2)
end_1021ae	End 1st caregiving period (child 2)

g_1022ae	Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 2) 1 Male 2 Female
r_1022ae	2nd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 2)
c_1022ae	Country of residence of child 2 during the 2nd caregiving period²⁰
start_1022ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 2) 9999 Missing
end_1022ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 2) 9999 Missing

g_1023ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 2) 1 Male 2 Female
r_1023ae	3rd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 2)

¹⁹ See Annex 1 for country codes.

²⁰ See Annex 1 for country codes.

c_1023ae Country of residence of child 2 during the 3rd caregiving period

start_1023ae Start 3rd caregiving period (child 2)

end_1023ae End 3rd caregiving period (child 2)

g_1024ae Gender – 4th caregiver (child 2)

1 Male

2 Female

r_1024ae 4th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 2)

c_1024ae Country of residence of child 2 during the 4th caregiving period

start_1024ae Start 4th caregiving period (child 2)

end_1024ae End 4th caregiving period (child 2)

g_1025ae Gender – 5th caregiver (child 2)

1 Male

2 Female

r_1025ae 5th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 2)

c_1025ae Country of residence of child 2 during the 5th caregiving period²¹

start_1025ae Start 5th caregiving period (child 2)

end_1025ae End 5th caregiving period (Child 2)

c3_changes Child 3 – number of changes

g_1031ae Gender – 1st caregiver (child 3)

1 Male

²¹ See Annex 1 for country codes.

	2 Female
r_1031ae	1st caregiver's relation to respondent (child 3)
c_1031ae	Country of residence of child 3 during the 1st caregiving period
start_1031ae	Start 1st caregiving period (child 3)
end_1031ae	End 1st caregiving period (child 3)

g_1032ae	Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 3)
	1 Male
	2 Female
r_1032ae	2nd caregiver's relation to respondent (child 3)
c_1032ae	Country of residence of child 3 during the 2nd caregiving period²²
start_1032ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 3)
end_1032ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 3)

g_1033ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 3)
	1 Male
	2 Female
r_1033ae	3rd caregiver's relation to respondent (child 3)
c_1033ae	Country of residence of child 3 during the 3rd caregiving period²³
start_1033ae	Start 3rd caregiving period (child 3)
end_1033ae	End 3rd caregiving period (child 3)

g_1034ae	Gender – 4th caregiver (child 3)
-----------------	--

²² See Annex 1 for country codes.

²³ See Annex 1 for country codes.

	1 Male
	2 Female
r_1034ae	4th caregiver's relation to respondent (child 3)
c_1034ae	Country of residence of child 3 during the 4th caregiving period²⁴
start_1034ae	Start 4th caregiving period (child 3)
end_1034ae	End 4th caregiving period (child 3)

g_1035ae	Gender – 5th caregiver (child 3)
	1 Male
	2 Female
r_1035ae	5th caregiver's relation to respondent (child 3)
c_1035ae	Country of residence of child 3 during the 5th caregiving period²⁵
start_1035ae	Start 5th caregiving period (child 3)
	9999 Missing
end_1035ae	End 5th caregiving period (child 3)
	9999 Missing

c4_changes	Child 4 – number of changes
	99 Missing

g_1041ae	Gender – 1st caregiver (child 4)
	1 Male
	2 Female
	9 Missing
r_1041ae	1st caregiver's relation to respondent (child 4)
c_1041ae	Country of residence of child 4 during the 1st caregiving period

²⁴ See Annex 1 for country codes.

²⁵ See Annex 1 for country codes.

start_1041ae	Start 1st caregiving period (child 4)
end_1041ae	End 1st caregiving period (child 4)

g_1042ae	Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 4) 1 Male 2 Female
r_1042ae	2nd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 4)
c_1042ae	Country of residence of child 4 during the 2nd caregiving period²⁶
start_1042ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 4)
end_1042ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 4)

g_1043ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 4) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1043ae	3rd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 4)
c_1043ae	Country of residence of child 4 during the 3rd caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1043ae	Start 3rd caregiving period (child 4) 9999 Missing
end_1043ae	End 3rd caregiving period (child 4)

g_1044ae	Gender – 4th caregiver (child 4) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1044ae	4th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 4)

²⁶ See Annex 1 for country codes.

c_1044ae	Country of residence of child 4 during the 4th caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1044ae	Start 4th caregiving period (child 4) 9999 Missing
end_1044ae	End 4th caregiving period (child 4)

g_1045ae	Gender – 5th caregiver (child 4) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1045ae	5th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 4)
c_1045ae	Country of residence of child 4 during the 5th caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1045ae	Start 5th caregiving period (child 4) 9999 Missing
end_1045ae	End 5th caregiving period (child 4)

c5_changes	Child 5 – number of changes
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g_1051ae	Gender – 1st caregiver (child 5) 1 Male 2 Female
r_1051ae	1st caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 5)
c_1051ae	Country of residence of child 5 during the 1st caregiving period²⁷
start_1051ae	Start 1st caregiving period (child 5)
end_1051ae	End 1st caregiving period (child 5)

²⁷ See Annex 1 for country codes.

g_1052ae	Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 5)
	1 Male
	2 Female
	9 Missing
r_1052ae	2nd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 5)
c_1052ae	Country of residence of Child 5 during the 2nd caregiving period
	999 Missing
start_1052ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 5)
	9999 Missing
end_1052ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 5)

g_1053ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 5)
	1 Male
	2 Female
	9 Missing
r_1053ae	3rd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 5)
c_1053ae	Country of residence of child 5 during the 3rd caregiving period
	999 Missing
start_1053ae	Start 3rd caregiving period (child 5)
	9999 Missing
end_1053ae	End 3rd caregiving period (child 5)

g_1054ae	Gender – 4th caregiver (child 5)
	1 Male
	2 Female
	9 Missing
r_1054ae	4th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 5)

c_1054ae Country of residence of child 5 during the 4th caregiving period²⁸

start_1054ae Start 4th caregiving period (child 5)

end_1054ae End 4th caregiving period (child 5)

g_1055ae Gender – 5th caregiver (child 5)

1 Male

2 Female

9 Missing

r_1055ae 5th caregiver's relation to respondent (child 5)

c_1055ae Country of residence of child 5 during the 5th caregiving period²⁹

start_1055ae Start 5th caregiving period (child 5)

end_1055ae End 5th caregiving period (child 5)

c6_changes Child 6 – number of changes

99 Missing

g_1061ae Gender – 1st caregiver (child 6)

3 Male

4 Female

9 Missing

r_1061ae 1st caregiver's relation to respondent (child 6)

c_1061ae Country of residence of child 6 during the 1st caregiving period

999 Missing

start_1061ae Start 1st caregiving period (child 6)

9999 Missing

²⁸ See Annex 1 for country codes.

²⁹ See Annex 1 for country codes.

end_1061ae	End 1st caregiving period (child 6) 9999 Missing
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g_1062ae	Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 6) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1062ae	2nd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 6)
c_1062ae	Country of residence of child 6 during the 2nd caregiving period³⁰
start_1062ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 6)
end_1062ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 6)

g_1063ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 6) 3 Male 4 Female 9 Missing
r_1063ae	3rd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 6)
c_1063ae	Country of residence of child 6 during the 3rd caregiving period
start_1063ae	Start 3rd caregiving period (child 6)
end_1063ae	End 3rd caregiving period (child 6)

g_1064ae	Gender – 4th caregiver (child 6) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1064ae	4th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 6)
c_1064ae	Country of residence of child 6 during the 4th caregiving period

³⁰ See Annex 1 for country codes.

start_1064ae **Start 4th caregiving period (child 6)**

end_1064ae **End 4th caregiving period (child 6)**

g_1065ae **Gender – 5th caregiver (child 6)**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 9 Missing

r_1065ae **5th caregiver's relation to respondent (child 6)**

c_1065ae **Country of residence of child 6 during the 5th caregiving period**

start_1065ae **Start 5th caregiving period (child 6)**

end_1065e **End 5th caregiving period (child 6)**

c7_changes **Child 7 – number of changes**

g_1071ae **Gender – 1st caregiver (child 7)**

- 5 Male
- 6 Female

r_1071ae **1st caregiver's relation to respondent (child 7)**

c_1071ae **Country of residence of child 7 during the 1st caregiving period**

start_1071ae **Start 1st caregiving period (child 7)**

end_1071ae **End 1st caregiving period (child 7)**

g_1072ae **Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 7)**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 9 Missing

r_1072ae **2nd caregiver's relation to respondent (child 7)**

c_1072ae	Country of residence of child 7 during the 2nd caregiving period
start_1072ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 7)
end_1072ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 7)

g_1073ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 7) 3 Male 4 Female 9 Missing
r_1073ae	3rd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 7)
c_1073ae	Country of residence of child 7 during the 3rd caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1073ae	Start 3rd caregiving period (child 7) 9999 Missing
end_1073ae	End 3rd caregiving period (child 7) 9999 Missing

g_1074ae	Gender – 4th caregiver (child 7) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1074ae	4th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 7)
c_1074ae	Country of residence of child 7 during the 4th caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1074ae	Start 4th caregiving period (child 7) 9999 Missing
end_1074ae	End 4th caregiving period (child 7) 9999 Missing

g_1075ae	Gender – 5th caregiver (child 7) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
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r_1075ae	5th caregiver's relation to respondent (child 7)
c_1075ae	Country of residence of child 7 during the 5th caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1075ae	Start 5th caregiving period (child 7) 9999 Missing
end_1075ae	End 5th caregiving period (child 7) 9999 Missing

c8_changes	Child 8 – number of changes 99 Missing
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g_1081ae	Gender – 1st caregiver (child 8) 7 Male 8 Female 9 Missing
r_1081ae	1st caregiver's relation to respondent (child 8)
c_1081ae	Country of residence of child 8 during the 1st caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1081ae	Start 1st caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing
end_1081ae	End 1st caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing

g_1082ae	Gender – 2nd caregiver (child 8) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1082ae	2nd caregiver's relation to respondent (child 8)
c_1082ae	Country of residence of child 8 during the 2nd caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1082ae	Start 2nd caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing

end_1082ae	End 2nd caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing
g_1083ae	Gender – 3rd caregiver (child 8) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1083ae	3rd caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 8)
c_1083ae	Country of residence of child 8 during the 3rd caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1083ae	Start 3rd caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing
end_1083ae	End 3rd caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing
g_1084ae	Gender – 4th caregiver (child 8) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1084ae	4th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 8)
c_1084ae	Country of residence of child 8 during the 4th caregiving period 999 Missing
start_1084ae	Start 4th caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing
end_1084ae	End 4th caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing
g_1085ae	Gender – 5th caregiver (child 8) 1 Male 2 Female 9 Missing
r_1085ae	5th caregiver’s relation to respondent (child 8)
c_1085ae	Country of residence of child 8 during the 5th caregiving period

	999 Missing
start_1085ae	Start 5th caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing
end_1085ae	End 5th caregiving period (child 8) 9999 Missing

Module housing children

c1_1011nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 1 77 Refused 88 Don't know 99 Missing
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start_1011fh	Start year child 1 9999 Missing
end_1011fh	End year child 1 9999 Missing
b_1011fh	Country of birth child 1 999 Missing

start_1012fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 1 9999 Missing
end_1012fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 1 8888 Don't know 9999 Missing
c_1012fh	Country 1st residence child 1 888 Don't know 999 Missing

start_1013fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 1 9999 Missing
end_1013fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 1 9999 Missing
c_1013fh	Country 2nd residence child 1 999 Missing

start_1014fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 1 9999 Missing
end_1014fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 1

c_1014fh	9999 Missing Country 3rd residence child 1 999 Missing
start_1015fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 1 9999 Missing
end_1015fh	End year 4th change of residence child 1 9999 Missing
c_1015fh	Country 4th residence child 1 999 Missing
start_1016fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 1 9999 Missing
end_1016fh	End year 5th change of residence child 1 9999 Missing
c_1016fh	Country 5th residence child 1 999 Missing

c2_1021nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 2 99 Missing
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start_1021fh	Start year child 2 9999 Missing
end_1021fh	End year child 2 9999 Missing
b_1021fh	Country of birth child 2 999 Missing
start_1022fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 2 9999 Missing
end_1022fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 2 9999 Missing
c_1022fh	Country 1st residence child 2 999 Missing
start_1023fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 2 9999 Missing
end_1023fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 2 9999 Missing
c_1023fh	Country 2nd residence child 2 999 Missing

start_1024fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 2 9999 Missing
end_1024fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 2 9999 Missing
c_1024fh	Country 3rd residence child 2 999 Missing
start_1025fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 2 9999 Missing
end_1025fh	End year 4th change of residence child 2 9999 Missing
c_1025fh	Country 4th residence child 2 999 Missing
start_1026fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 2 9999 Missing
end_1026fh	End year 5th change of residence child 2 9999 Missing
c_1026fh	Country 5th residence child 2 999 Missing

c3_1031nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 3 99 Missing
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start_1031fh	Start year child 3 9999 Missing
end_1031fh	End year child 3 9999 Missing
b_1031fh	Country of birth child 3 999 Missing
start_1032fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 3 9999 Missing
end_1032fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 3 9999 Missing
c_1032fh	Country 1st residence child 3 999 Missing
start_1033fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 3 9999 Missing
end_1033fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 3 9999 Missing
c_1033fh	Country 2nd residence child 3

	999 Missing
start_1034fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 3 9999 Missing
end_1034fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 3 9999 Missing
c_1034fh	Country 3rd residence child 3 999 Missing
start_1035fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 3 9999 Missing
end_1035fh	End year 4th change of residence child 3 9999 Missing
c_1035fh	Country 4th residence child 3 999 Missing
start_1036fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 3 9999 Missing
end_1036fh	End year 5th change of residence child 3 9999 Missing
c_1036fh	Country 5th residence child 3 999 Missing

c4_1041nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 4 99 Missing
------------------	---

start_1041fh	Start year child 4 9999 Missing
end_1041fh	End year child 4 9999 Missing
b_1041fh	Country of birth child 4 999 Missing
start_1042fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 4 9999 Missing
end_1042fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 4 9999 Missing
c_1042fh	Country 1st residence child 4 999 Missing
start_1043fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 4 9999 Missing

end_1043fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 4 9999 Missing
c_1043fh	Country 2nd residence child 4 999 Missing
start_1044fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 4 9999 Missing
end_1044fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 4 9999 Missing
c_1044fh	Country 3rd residence child 4 999 Missing
start_1045fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 4 9999 Missing
end_1045fh	End year 4th change of residence child 4 9999 Missing
c_1045fh	Country 4th residence child 4 999 Missing
start_1046fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 4 9999 Missing
end_1046fh	End year 5th change of residence child 4 9999 Missing
c_1046fh	Country 5th residence child 4 999 Missing

c5_1051nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 5 99 Missing
------------------	---

start_1051fh	Start year child 5 9999 Missing
end_1051fh	End year child 5 9999 Missing
b_1051fh	Country of birth child 5 999 Missing
start_1052fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 5 9999 Missing
end_1052fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 5 9999 Missing
c_1052fh	Country 1st residence child 5 999 Missing

start_1053fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 5 9999 Missing
end_1053fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 5 9999 Missing
c_1053fh	Country 2nd residence child 5 999 Missing
start_1054fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 5 9999 Missing
end_1054fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 5 9999 Missing
c_1054fh	Country 3rd residence child 5 999 Missing
start_1055fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 5 9999 Missing
end_1055fh	End year 4th change of residence child 5 9999 Missing
c_1055fh	Country 4th residence child 5 999 Missing
start_1056fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 5 9999 Missing
end_1056fh	End year 5th change of residence child 5 9999 Missing
c_1056fh	Country 5th residence child 5 999 Missing

c6_1061nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 6 99 Missing
------------------	---

start_1061fh	Start year child 6 9999 Missing
end_1061fh	End year child 6 9999 Missing
b_1061fh	Country of birth child 6 999 Missing
start_1062fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 6 9999 Missing
end_1062fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 6

c_1062fh	9999 Missing Country 1st residence child 6 999 Missing
start_1063fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 6 9999 Missing
end_1063fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 6 9999 Missing
c_1063fh	Country 2nd residence child 6 999 Missing
start_1064fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 6 9999 Missing
end_1064fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 6 9999 Missing
c_1064fh	Country 3rd residence child 6 999 Missing
start_1065fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 6 9999 Missing
end_1065fh	End year 4th change of residence child 6 9999 Missing
c_1065fh	Country 4th residence child 6 999 Missing
start_1066fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 6 9999 Missing
end_1066fh	End year 5th change of residence child 6 9999 Missing
c_1066fh	Country 5th residence child 6 999 Missing

c7_1071nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 7 99 Missing
------------------	---

start_1071fh	Start year child 7 9999 Missing
end_1071fh	End year child 7 9999 Missing
b_1071fh	Country of birth child 7 999 Missing

start_1072fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 7 9999 Missing
end_1072fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 7 9999 Missing
c_1072fh	Country 1st residence child 7 999 Missing
start_1073fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 7 9999 Missing
end_1073fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 7 9999 Missing
c_1073fh	Country 2nd residence child 7 999 Missing
start_1074fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 7 9999 Missing
end_1074fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 7 9999 Missing
c_1074fh	Country 3rd residence child 7 999 Missing
start_1075fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 7 9999 Missing
end_1075fh	End year 4th change of residence child 7 9999 Missing
c_1075fh	Country 4th residence child 7 999 Missing
start_1076fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 7 9999 Missing
end_1076fh	End year 5th change of residence child 7 9999 Missing
c_1076fh	Country 5th residence child 7 999 Missing

c8_1081nr	Number of changes in country of residence of child 8 99 Missing
------------------	---

start_1081fh	Start year child 8 9999 Missing
end_1081fh	End year child 8 9999 Missing

b_1081fh	Country of birth child 8 999 Missing
start_1082fh	Start year 1st change of country of residence child 8 9999 Missing
end_1082fh	End year 1st change of country of residence child 8 9999 Missing
c_1082fh	Country 1st residence child 8 999 Missing
start_1083fh	Start year 2nd change of country of residence child 8 9999 Missing
end_1083fh	End year 2nd change of country of residence child 8 9999 Missing
c_1083fh	Country 2nd residence child 8 999 Missing
start_1084fh	Start year 3rd change of country of residence child 8 9999 Missing
end_1084fh	End year 3rd change of residence child 8 9999 Missing
c_1084fh	Country 3rd residence child 8 999 Missing
start_1085fh	Start year 4th change of country of residence child 8 9999 Missing
end_1085fh	End year 4th change of residence child 8 9999 Missing
c_1085fh	Country 4th residence child 8 999 Missing
start_1086fh	Start year 5th change of country of residence child 8 9999 Missing
end_1086fh	End year 5th change of residence child 8 9999 Missing
c_1086fh	Country 5th residence child 8 999 Missing

Module citizenship

c1100	The number of periods during which ego had one or several nationalities
--------------	--

	999 Missing
--	-------------

start_1100sen	Start year nationality or nationalities by birth 9999 Missing
end_1100sen	End year nationality or nationalities by birth 9999 Missing
n_1100sen_1	Nationalities held³¹
n_1100sen_2	Nationalities held
n_1100sen_3	Nationalities held
n_1100sen_4	Nationalities held

start_1101sen	Start year 1st nationality change 9999 Missing
end_1101sen	End year 1st nationality change 9999 Missing
n_1101sen_1	Nationalities held 1st change³²
n_1101sen_2	Nationalities held 1st change
n_1101sen_3	Nationalities held 1st change
n_1101sen_4	Nationalities held 1st change

start_1102sen	Start year 2nd nationality change 9999 Missing
end_1102sen	End year 2nd nationality change 9999 Missing
n_1102sen_1	Nationalities held 2nd change³³
n_1102sen_2	Nationalities held 2nd change
n_1102sen_3	Nationalities held 2nd change
n_1102sen_4	Nationalities held 2nd change

start_1103sen	Start year 3rd nationality change 9999 Missing
end_1103sen	End year 3rd nationality change 9999 Missing

³¹ See Annex 1 for country codes

³² See Annex 1 for country codes

³³ See Annex 1 for country codes

n_1103sen_1	Nationalities held 3rd change³⁴
n_1103sen_2	Nationalities held 3rd change
n_1103sen_3	Nationalities held 3rd change
n_1103sen_4	Nationalities held 3rd change

start_1104sen	Start year 4th nationality change 9999 Missing
end_1104sen	End year 4th nationality change 9999 Missing

n_1104sen_1	Nationalities held 4th change³⁵
n_1104sen_2	Nationalities held 4th change
n_1104sen_3	Nationalities held 4th change
n_1104sen_4	Nationalities held 4th change

Module asylum

a1200	Number of times ego sought asylum 77 Refused 99 Missing
--------------	--

a1201c	Country 1st application for asylum³⁶
a1201s	Year of the 1st application for asylum 9999 Missing
a1201o	Year when refugee status was obtained (1st application) 9999 Missing
a1201d	Year when refugee status was denied (1st application) 9999 Missing
a1201e	End year of the refugee status (1st application) 9999 Missing

a1202c	Country 2nd application for asylum³⁷
---------------	---

³⁴ See Annex 1 for country codes

³⁵ See Annex 1 for country codes

³⁶ See Annex 1 for country codes

³⁷ See Annex 1 for country codes

	9 Missing
a1202s	Year of the 2nd application for asylum
	9999 Missing
a1202o	Year when refugee status was obtained (2nd application)
	9999 Missing
a1202d	Year when refugee status was denied (2nd application)
	9999 Missing
a1202e	End year of the refugee status (2nd application)
	9999 Missing

a1203c	Country 3rd application for asylum³⁸
	9 Missing
a1203s	Year of the 3rd application for asylum
	9999 Missing
a1203o	Year when refugee status was obtained (3rd application)
	9999 Missing
a1203d	Year when refugee status was denied (3rd application)
	9999 Missing
a1203e	End year of the refugee status (3rd application)
	9999 Missing

a1204c	Country 4th application for asylum³⁹
	9 Missing
a1204s	Year of the 4th application for asylum
	9999 Missing
a1204o	Year when refugee status was obtained (4th application)
	9999 Missing
a1204d	Year when refugee status was denied (4th application)
	9999 Missing
a1204e	End year of the refugee status (4th application)
	9999 Missing

a1205c	Country 5th application for asylum⁴⁰
---------------	---

³⁸ See Annex 1 for country codes

³⁹ See Annex 1 for country codes

	9 Missing
a1205s	Year of the 5th application for asylum
	9999 Missing
a1205o	Year when refugee status was obtained (5th application)
	9999 Missing
a1205d	Year when refugee status was denied (5th application)
	9999 Missing
a1205e	End year of the refugee status (5th application)
	9999 Missing
<hr/>	
a1206c	Country 6th application for asylum
	9 Missing
a1206s	Year of the 6th application for asylum
	9999 Missing
a1206o	Year when refugee status was obtained (6th application)
	9999 Missing
a1206d	Year when refugee status was denied (6th application)
	9999 Missing
a1206e	End year of the refugee status (6th application)
	9999 Missing
<hr/>	
Module residence permits	
<hr/>	
r1310	Number of periods of residence status
	77 Refused
	99 Missing
<hr/>	
start_1311ser	Start year 1st period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
end_1311ser	End year 1st period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1311ser	Type of residence permit (1st period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
<hr/>	

⁴⁰ See Annex 1 for country codes

	9 Missing
other_1311ser	Other type of residence permit (1st period)

start_1312ser	Start year 2nd period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
end_1312ser	End year 2nd period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1312ser	Type of residence permit (2nd period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1312ser	Other type of residence permit (1st period)

start_1313ser	Start year 3rd period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
end_1313ser	End year 3rd period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1313ser	Type of residence permit (3rd period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1313ser	Other type of residence permit (3rd period)

start_1314ser	Start year 4th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
end_1314ser	End year 4th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1314ser	Type of residence permit (4th period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1314ser	Other type of residence permit (4th period)

start_1315ser	Start year 5th period of residence permit
----------------------	---

	9999 Missing
end_1315ser	End year 5th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1315ser	Type of residence permit (5th period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1315ser	Other type of residence permit (5th period)

start_1316ser	Start year 6th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
end_1316ser	End year 6th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1316ser	Type of residence permit (6th period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1316ser	Other type of residence permit (6th period)
start_1317ser	Start year 7th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
end_1317ser	End year 7th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1317ser	Type of residence permit (7th period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1317ser	Other type of residence permit (7th period)

start_1318ser	Start year 8th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
end_1318ser	End year 8th period of residence permit
	9999 Missing
r_1318ser	Type of residence permit (8th period)

-
- 1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
 - 2 V – Have a visa
 - 3 RP – Have a residence permit
 - 4 NP – Not have a permit
 - 5 Other
 - 9 Missing

other_1318ser Other type of residence permit (8th period)

start_1319ser Start year 9th period of residence permit

9999 Missing

end_1319ser End year 9th period of residence permit

9999 Missing

r_1319ser Type of residence permit (9th period)

- 1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
- 2 V – Have a visa
- 3 RP – Have a residence permit
- 4 NP – Not have a permit
- 5 Other
- 9 Missing

other_1319ser Other type of residence permit (9th period)

start_1320ser Start year 10th period of residence permit

9999 Missing

end_1320ser End year 10th period of residence permit

9999 Missing

r_1320ser Type of residence permit (10th period)

- 1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
- 2 V – Have a visa
- 3 RP – Have a residence permit
- 4 NP – Not have a permit
- 5 Other
- 9 Missing

other_1320ser Other type of residence permit (10th period)

Module work permits

w1410 Number of periods of work permits

77 Refused

9999 Missing

start_1411sew Start year 1st period of work permit

9999 Missing

end_1411sew	End year 1st period of work permit 9999 Missing
w_1411sew	Types of work permits (1st period) 1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country 2 V – Have a visa 3 RP – Have a residence permit 4 NP – Not have a permit 5 Other 8 Don't know 9 Missing
other_1411sew	Other type of work permit (1st period)

start_1412sew	Start year 2nd period of work permit 9999 Missing
end_1412sew	End year 2nd period of work permit 9999 Missing
w_1412sew	Types of work permits (2nd period) 1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country 2 V – Have a visa 3 RP – Have a residence permit 4 NP – Not have a permit 5 Other 9 Missing
other_1412sew	Other type of work permit (2nd period)

start_1413sew	Start year 3rd period of work permit 9999 Missing
end_1413sew	End year 3rd period of work permit 9999 Missing
w_1413sew	Types of work permits (3rd period) 1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country 2 V – Have a visa 3 RP – Have a residence permit 4 NP – Not have a permit 5 Other 9 Missing
other_1413sew	Other type of work permit (3rd period)

start_1414sew	Start year 4th period of work permit 9999 Missing
end_1414sew	End year 4th period of work permit 9999 Missing

w_1414sew	Types of work permits (4th period)
	6 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	7 V – Have a visa
	8 RP – Have a residence permit
	9 NP – Not have a permit
	10 Other
	9 Missing
other_1414sew	Other type of work permit (4th period)

start_1415sew	Start year 5th period of work permit
	9999 Missing
end_1415sew	End year 5th period of work permit
	9999 Missing
w_1415sew	Types of work permits (5th period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1415sew	Other type of work permit (5th period)

start_1416sew	Start year 6th period of work permit
	9999 Missing
end_1416sew	End year 6th period of work permit
	9999 Missing
w_1416sew	Types of work permits (6th period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa
	3 RP – Have a residence permit
	4 NP – Not have a permit
	5 Other
	9 Missing
other_1416sew	Other type of work permit (6th period)

start_1417sew	Start year 7th period of work permit
	9999 Missing
end_1417sew	End year 7th period of work permit
	9999 Missing
w_1417sew	Types of work permits (7th period)
	1 NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2 V – Have a visa

	3	RP – Have a residence permit
	4	NP – Not have a permit
	5	Other
	9	Missing
other_1417sew	Other type of work permit (7th period)	

start_1418sew	Start year 8th period of work permit	
	9999	Missing
end_1418sew	End year 8th period of work permit	
	9999	Missing
w_1418sew	Types of work permits (8th period)	
	1	NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2	V – Have a visa
	3	RP – Have a residence permit
	4	NP – Not have a permit
	5	Other
	9	Missing
other_1418sew	Other type of work permit (8th period)	

start_1419sew	Start year 9th period of work permit	
	9999	Missing
end_1419sew	End year 9th period of work permit	
	9999	Missing
w_1419sew	Types of work permits (9th period)	
	1	NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2	V – Have a visa
	3	RP – Have a residence permit
	4	NP – Not have a permit
	5	Other
	9	Missing
other_1419sew	Other type of work permit (9th period)	

start_1420sew	Start year 10th period of work permit	
	9999	Missing
end_1420sew	End year 10th period of work permit	
	9999	Missing
w_1420sew	Types of work permits (10th period)	
	1	NNRP – Not need any residence permit in this country
	2	V – Have a visa
	3	RP – Have a residence permit
	4	NP – Not have a permit
	5	Other

9 Missing
other_1420sew Other type of work permit (10th period)

Module housing

h1510 **Number of changes in housing**
99 Missing

start_1511sect **Start year 1st period of housing**
9999 Missing

end_1511sect **End year 1st period of housing**
9999 Missing

country_1511sect **Country 1st period of housing**
999 Missing

town_1511sect **Town 1st period of housing**

start_1512sect **Start year 2nd period of housing**
9999 Missing

end_1512sect **End year 2nd period of housing**
9999 Missing

country_1512sect **Country 2nd period of housing**
999 Missing

town_1512sect **Town 2nd period of housing**

start_1513sect **Start year 3rd period of housing**
9999 Missing

end_1513sect **End year 3rd period of housing**
9999 Missing

country_1513sect **Country 3rd period of housing**
999 Missing

town_1513sect **Town 3rd period of housing**

start_1514sect **Start year 4th period of housing**
9999 Missing

end_1514sect **End year 4th period of housing**
9999 Missing

country_1514sect **Country 4th period of housing**

	999	Missing
town_1514sect	Town 4th period of housing	

start_1515sect	Start year 5th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
end_1515sect	End year 5th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
country_1515sect	Country 5th period of housing	
	999	Missing
town_1515sect	Town 5th period of housing	

start_1516sect	Start year 6th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
end_1516sect	End year 6th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
country_1516sect	Country 6th period of housing	
	999	Missing
town_1516sect	Town 6th period of housing	

start_1517sect	Start year 7th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
end_1517sect	End year 7th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
country_1517sect	Country 7th period of housing	
	999	Missing
town_1517sect	Town 7th period of housing	

start_1518sect	Start year 8th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
end_1518sect	End year 8th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
country_1518sect	Country 8th period of housing	
	999	Missing
town_1518sect	Town 8th period of housing	

start_1519sect	Start year 9th period of housing	
	9999	Missing
end_1519sect	End year 9th period of housing	
	9999	Missing

country_1519sect Country 9th period of housing

999 Missing

town_1519sect Town 9th period of housing

start_1520sect Start year 10th period of housing

9999 Missing

end_1520sect End year 10th period of housing

9999 Missing

country_1520sect Country 10th period of housing

999 Missing

town_1520sect Town 10th period of housing

Activity History

a1600 Number of activity periods

99 Missing

start_1601 Start year 1st activity period

9999 Missing

end_1601 End year 1st activity period

9999 Missing

a1_1610 During 1st activity period, you were primarily:

- 1 Studying
- 2 Economically active
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Homemaker
- 5 Retired
- 6 Other
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Missing

a1_1610_other Other type of activity during 1st period

start_1602 Start year 2nd activity period

9999 Missing

end_1602 End year 2nd activity period

9999 Missing

a2_1610 During 2nd activity period, you were primarily:

- 1 Studying
-

-
- 2 Economically active
 - 3 Unemployed
 - 4 Homemaker
 - 5 Retired
 - 6 Other
 - 9 Missing

a2_1610_other Other type of activity during 2nd period

start_1603 Start year 3rd activity period

9999 Missing

end_1603 End year 3rd activity period

9999 Missing

a3_1610 During 3rd activity period, you were primarily:

- 1 Studying
- 2 Economically active
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Homemaker
- 5 Retired
- 6 Other
- 9 Missing

a3_1610_other Other type of activity during 3rd period

start_1604 Start year 4th activity period

9999 Missing

end_1604 End year 4th activity period

9999 Missing

a4_1610 During 4th activity period, you were primarily:

- 1 Studying
- 2 Economically active
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Homemaker
- 5 Retired
- 6 Other
- 9 Missing

a4_1610_other Other type of activity during 4th period

start_1605 Start year 5th activity period

9999 Missing

end_1605 End year 5th activity period

9999 Missing

a5_1610 **During 5th activity period, you were primarily:**

- 1 Studying
- 2 Economically active
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Homemaker
- 5 Retired
- 6 Other
- 9 Missing

a5_1610_other **Other type of activity during 5th period**

start_1606 **Start year 6th activity period**

9999 Missing

end_1606 **End year 6th activity period**

9999 Missing

a6_1610 **During 6th activity period, you were primarily:**

- 1 Studying
- 2 Economically active
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Homemaker
- 5 Retired
- 6 Other
- 9 Missing

a6_1610_other **Other type of activity during 6th period**

start_1607 **Start year 7th activity period**

9999 Missing

end_1607 **End year 7th activity period**

9999 Missing

a7_1610 **During 7th activity period, you were primarily:**

- 1 Studying
- 2 Economically active
- 3 Unemployed
- 4 Homemaker
- 5 Retired
- 6 Other
- 9 Missing

a7_1610_other **Other type of activity during 7th period**

start_1608 **Start year 8th activity period**

end_1608	9999 Missing End year 8th activity period 9999 Missing
a8_1610	During 8th activity period, you were primarily: 1 Studying 2 Economically active 3 Unemployed 4 Homemaker 5 Retired 6 Other 9 Missing
a8_1610_other	Other type of activity during 8th period

start_1609	Start year 9th activity period 9999 Missing
end_1609	End year 9th activity period 9999 Missing
a9_1610	During 9th activity period, you were primarily: 1 Studying 2 Economically active 3 Unemployed 4 Homemaker 5 Retired 6 Other 9 Missing
a9_1610_other	Other type of activity during 9th period

start_1610	Start year 10th activity period 9999 Missing
end_1610	End year 10th activity period 9999 Missing
a10_1610	During 10th activity period, you were primarily: 1 Studying 2 Economically active 3 Unemployed 4 Homemaker 5 Retired 6 Other 9 Missing

a10_1610_other	Other type of activity during 10th period
comments	comment box
q_id	questionnaire number
i_name	interviewer's name⁴¹
town	town
int_day	day of interview

⁴¹ Not available in the data for reasons of anonymity

Annex 1: Country Codes

1	Austria	39	Cote D'Ivoire	77	New Zealand
2	Belgium	40	Egypt	78	Philippines
3	Canada	41	Ethiopia	79	Saudi Arabia
4	Czech Republic	42	Gabon	80	Singapore
5	Denmark	43	Gambia	81	South Korea
6	Finland	44	Ghana	82	Thailand
7	France	45	Guinea Bissau	83	Argentina
8	Germany	46	Guinea	84	Bolivia
9	Greece	47	Kenya	85	Brazil
10	Hungary	48	Libya	86	Chile
11	Ireland	49	Liberia	87	Colombia
12	Israel	50	Mali	88	Cuba
13	Italy	51	Morocco	89	Dominican Republic
14	Luxembourg	52	Mozambique	90	Ecuador
15	Lebanon	53	Namibia	91	Haiti
16	Netherlands	54	Niger	92	Mexico
17	Norway	55	Nigeria	93	Paraguay
18	Poland	56	Senegal	94	Peru
19	Portugal	57	Sierra Leone	95	Puerto Rico
20	Russia	58	South Africa	96	Venezuela
21	Slovakia	59	Sudan	97	Uruguay
22	Spain	60	Tanzania	101	Curacao
23	Sweden	61	Togo	102	Surinam
24	Switzerland	62	Tunisia	111	Rwanda
25	Turkey	63	Uganda	112	Jamaica
26	Ukraine	64	Zambia	131	Estonia
27	United Kingdom	65	Zimbabwe	134	Lithuania
28	USA	66	Australia	135	Macedonia
29	Angola	67	China	170	Cape Verde
30	Algeria	68	Dubai/UAE	171	São Tome & Principe
31	Benin	69	East Timor		
32	Burundi	70	Hong Kong		
33	Burkina Faso	71	India		
34	Botswana	72	Indonesia		
35	Cameroun	73	Iran		
36	Central African Republic	74	Japan		
37	Chad	75	Kuwait		
38	Congo DR	76	Malaysia		

Annex 2: Ethnicity Codes

Angola

- 1 None
- 2 Bakongo
- 3 Ambundu
- 4 Ovimbundu
- 5 Nyanyeka
- 6 Herero
- 7 Ambo
- 8 Tchindonga
- 9 Koisan
- 10 Ngangela
- 11 Tchokwe- Lunda

- 12 Other
- 777 refused

Ghana

- 1 None
- 2 Akan
- 3 Ga-Adangbe
- 4 Ewe
- 5 Guan
- 6 Mole-Dagbon
- 7 Gurma
- 8 Grusi
- 10 Other

- 777 refused

Nigeria

- 1 None
- 2 Hausa
- 3 Yoruba
- 4 Igbo
- 5 Other
- 9 Missing
- 777 refused

Annex 3: Language Codes

Angola

- 1 Portuguese
- 2 Umbundu
- 3 Kimbundu
- 4 Kikongo
- 5 Cokwe
- 6 Oshikwanyama
- 7Nyaneka

- 8 Mbunda
- 9 Dutch
- 10 English

Ghana

- 1 English
- 2 Akan
- 3 Ga
- 4 Ewe

- 5 Hausa

Nigeria

- 1 English
- 2 Yoruba
- 3 Igbo
- 4 Edo